UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CASSANDRA SHIH,

Plaintiff,

V.

PETAL CARD, INC. f/k/a/ CREDITBRIDGE, INC., ANDREW ENDICOTT, and JASON GROSS,

Defendants.

ORAL ARGUMENT REQUESTED

1:18-cv-5495 (JFK) (BCM)

DECLARATION OF ANDREW ENDICOTT

- I, Andrew Endicott, hereby declare as follows:
- 1. I am a Defendant in the above-captioned matter.
- 2. I make this Declaration based upon my own knowledge, information, and belief.
- 3. I am competent to testify as to the matters set forth in this Declaration.
- 4. Attached hereto are the following Exhibits:

Exhibit A, a page on Defendant Petal Card, Inc.'s publicly available website that describes its software platform.

Exhibit B, a January 10, 2018 publicly available blog post by Defendant Jason Gross that describes Petal Card, Inc.'s business model and services.

Exhibit C, a May 9, 2015 e-mail I sent to Plaintiff Cassandra Shih with the subject line "Big Questions," which Plaintiff referenced in Paragraphs 83 and 92 of her Second Amended Complaint ("SAC").

Exhibit D, a May 14, 2015 e-mail I sent to Berk Ustun and its accompanying attachment, the "Big Questions (v3)" excel file, both of which Plaintiff referenced in Paragraphs 87, 88, and 139 of the SAC. The sum of the excel's "2013 Change in Population" column is 723,762.

Exhibit E, a March 2016 email chain between Berk Ustun, Defendant Jason Gross, and me, with the subject line "Re: FW: HARO: New Pitch – HARO – Building Cred...," which Plaintiff referenced in Paragraphs 179, 182, and 295 of the SAC.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: October 15, 2019

Andrew Endicott

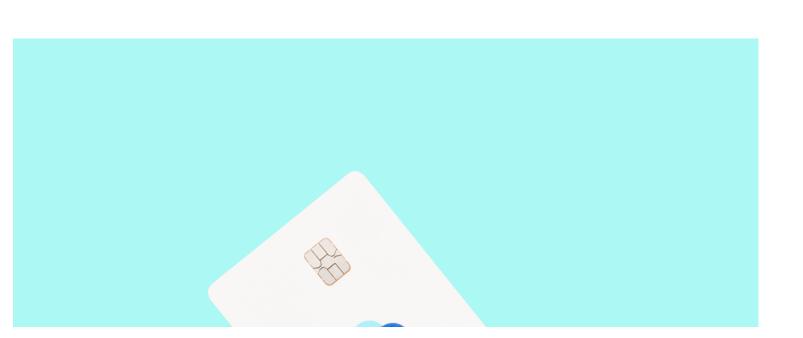
EXHIBIT A

Petal

The Card The App The Company

Get Started

Log in



We are Petal

Petal is a credit card company started by people who were sick of credit card companies. A company that aims to help people succeed financially while they build their credit history.

Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 5 of 44

We've brought our experience from the biggest financial institutions and the most innovative startups to create a credit card that we'd like to use ourselves. One with cash back and no fees, that's available to more people, including those who've never had access to credit before. We're Petal and we use data and common sense to give you a better credit experience.

Work with us

Our Partners

We're working with the best people in the industry to create an honest, simple, and accessible credit card you can use anywhere Visa is accepted.









Our Team

It's about time a company helped people succeed financially. Join our diverse and knowledgeable team with experience at some of the biggest finance and tech companies, like Google, Amazon, Square, WeWork, CitiBank, Capital One, American Express and Chase.

> If you're interested in our mission, check out our open positions:

> > Careers

The New York Times Forbes Bloomberg TechCrunch Inc.

FAST @MPANY credit karma

Medium

Learn More Support Social

Home **FAQ** Instagram

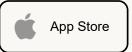
Card Specs Get Support Twitter

Contact Us Facebook Features Careers

Affiliate Program Press Blog

Customer Reviews

About Us





ne Petal credit card is issued by WebBank, Member FDIC. © 2019 Petal Card, Inc.

Legal Privacy Policy Terms of Use Cardholder Agreement

EXHIBIT B



Fixing Credit, for Everyone

Pioneering Cashflow Underwriting to level the credit playing field



1 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 10 of 44

. . .

his past September, Petal unveiled a simple, no-fee credit card that doesn't require a credit score, along with a mobile app that makes it easier to own and manage a credit card responsibly. We became the first company to introduce a high-quality credit card available to people without a credit score, with no fees, low interest rates and high credit limits — significantly better than other credit cards currently available to people just starting out in credit. You can read more pricing details here.

We began a limited, invitation-only beta and opened up a waitlist where interested consumers could sign up to receive an early invitation to apply for the card. While our team has been excited about what we've been building, we weren't expecting the outpouring of support we received.

w e've been absolutely floored by the response.

Tens of thousands of people have joined the waitlist at petalcard.com to receive an early invitation. Thousands more have applied to work at Petal. After the announcement, Petal shot to #1 on Product Hunt.

With our product announcement, we expressed our intent to tackle one of the credit industry's deepest, unspoken problems: because traditional credit scoring relies heavily on borrowing history, it may underestimate the creditworthiness of an entire generation of younger U.S. consumers, along with millions of others that have historically lacked access to financial services. Data from the CFPB shows that lower-income consumers,

2 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM

immigrants and people of color are also far more likely to lack an accurate

credit score. This system is sideways and the results can be unfair.

How bad is it? Data from Experian shows that the average credit score for Americans under the age of 35 is less than 635 (i.e., "subprime" or "high risk"), and tens of millions of younger adult consumers have no score at all. People often find themselves in a Catch-22 — they can't get access to credit without a credit history, and can't build a credit history without access to credit. With credit scores that are artificially low or non-existent, these consumers are often denied access to financial products or offered expensive, inferior products that make it easy to get trapped in debt. All of this can cost hundreds of thousands of dollars over the course of a lifetime, and can hold people back for years.

With that in mind, we developed new technology to level the playing field and make getting access to credit fair for everyone — we call it "Cashflow Underwriting". Using a proprietary mixture of data science and common sense, we analyze, in real-time, each individual's digital financial record: not just their credit report or where they went to school, but the true components of creditworthiness, like how much they make, save and spend over time, and the bills they pay each month. By doing so, we can overcome many of the limitations of traditional credit scoring that can put young Americans at a disadvantage. Cashflow Underwriting principles have been employed by innovators like OnDeck, Kabbage, and Square Capital to improve small business lending. We are excited to be the first to apply this technology in a consumer product.

3 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM

Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 12 of 44

While building new solutions in this industry is complex, our first step has always been clear: improve lives by making credit honest, simple, and accessible.

Today, we're excited to announce the next step for Petal: we've raised a \$13 million round of Series A financing, led by Valar Ventures, the New York-based venture capital fund known for its track record of successful investments in financial technology. This funding is an acknowledgement that change is coming to the credit industry. We're thankful to Valar partners Andrew McCormack and James Fitzgerald, whose guidance and support will be incredibly valuable as we work to fix credit, for everyone.

We're also incredibly grateful for the support from our larger family of investors, including new investors Third Prime Capital, RiverPark Ventures, and The Social Entrepreneurs' Fund, and return backers Brooklyn Bridge Ventures, Afore Capital, Rosecliff Ventures, Great Oaks Venture Capital, New Ground Ventures, Abstract Ventures, Ride Ventures, Story Ventures, and The Gramercy Fund.

And most importantly, we're thankful to the thousands of people who have joined us in support of solving this problem. We're working hard to conclude our beta-testing and are on track to begin inviting customers off of the waitlist early this year. If you want to stay in touch with news or be one of the first to get Petal, join the waitlist here.

• • •

The credit system is sideways. We have a plan to turn it right-side-up.

Something is terribly wrong when an entire generation is classified, on average, as subprime. But data shows that's the uncomfortable reality today for Americans younger than 30. A subprime credit score makes it much more likely that you'll be turned down for a credit card or a loan — and if you're approved, it will be for less credit, with higher interest rates and more fees. A lower score can also make it harder to lease an apartment, more expensive to buy a car and more difficult to get a job. Down the road, it can limit your ability to buy a home or force you into paying higher interest rates on your mortgage. At just the moment when people need credit most, to finance their education or get started in life, they're saddled with higher costs — not because they have a history of bad credit but because they don't have a history of credit at all.

The principal reason for this is that a good credit score requires years of borrowing history — something that younger adults generally lack. Those who do have a borrowing history typically develop it with help from their parents, as an authorized user on a parent's credit card, or by obtaining a credit card with a parental co-signer or guarantor.

It could be argued that nearly every consumer in the U.S. under the age of 30 is being misrepresented by the traditional system.

Younger consumers have scores that are either artificially low, because

5 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM

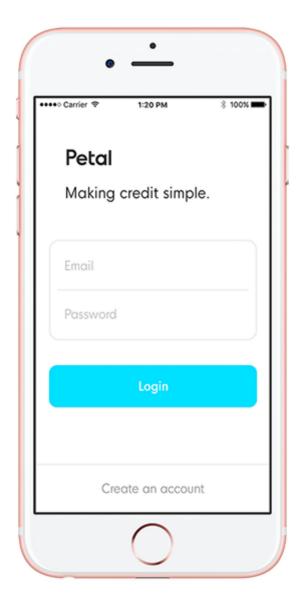
they lack borrowing history, or artificially high, because of the credit score of a co-signer or guarantor.

Credit scoring relies heavily on borrowing history because it was the only data available for analysis when the system was developed 60 years ago. But that approach fails to capture the most important components of a person's financial life — like income, monthly expenses, and savings — that are necessary to see and accurately interpret the whole picture. Without that information, credit scores rely on broad statistical relationships that don't make much sense in the context of real life. After all, the fact that someone has had a credit card account open for a longer period of time doesn't make it any easier for them to pay bills on time. People don't determine their budgets for the month based on "credit utilization," and it's not typically recommended to take out as many types of debt as possible just for the sake of doing so.

• •

Though the industry has been slow to adapt, the data we need to create a more comprehensive, individualized, and inclusive score is now at our fingertips.

6 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM



To fix the problem, we studied the full financial picture of hundreds of thousands of consumers to identify the objective components of creditworthiness, and have invented a new type of comprehensive credit analysis that yields a more fair and precise picture of financial health — Cashflow Underwriting. Analyzing how much people actually make, save and spend over time gives us a more accurate understanding of how much someone can safely afford to borrow, and enables us to identify people who are able to use Petal responsibly, even if they've never borrowed money before. This allows Petal to serve customers that most banks turn away,

7 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM and to offer more competitive rates across the board: lower interest rates, higher credit limits and no fees whatsoever.

With the help of our backers and business partners, we're building a different kind of financial services company, using Cashflow Underwriting to improve people's lives.

If you believe in making credit more inclusive, and want to help fix credit, for everyone, join our waitlist or check out our open job postings on petalcard.com.

Thanks for reading. Stay tuned for more exciting updates from us in the near future.

Thanks to Matt Graves.

Finance Tech Fintech Venture Capital

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About Help Legal

8 of 8 10/15/2019, 4:52 PM

EXHIBIT C

To: Cassandra Shih From: Andrew Endicott: 18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 18 of 44

Sent: Sat 5/9/2015 3:59:16 PM (UTC)

Subject: Big Questions

Cassie,

I've spent some time this morning thinking about the credit bridging idea and have some items (I've tried to keep the number of questions small so we can really dig down) that we should work on answering next week to fill out a business plan. Does it sound good to you to aim to have this done Saturday of next week?

I propose we split things up as follows. Can you take Section B below - that part is going to be critical to communicate to basically all our stakeholders that (i) we understand the risks we're taking on and (ii) our revenues / reserves are sufficient to cover those risks. I will take Sections A & C. As far as depth, I think we should approach each section as if we were creating the data support / rationale for a reasonably wonk-ish presentation slide on each point. We will then use that support to actually pull together a real presentation slide on each topic.

You noted that we should think about raising money in your last message. I agree, and I've been looking into it as I research. The main thing we should be doing now to advance fundraising though is nailing down the business model. That said, I will start cataloging people we could reach out to for financing and share that with you once it's in good shape.

Last - any thoughts on a business name for this? I imagine anything with immigrant / emigrant, bridge, or the like would be good ideas to consider.

Of course, let em know	your though	its on the above.	Have a great wee	kend!
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Andrew		

Regards,

HERE ARE THE QUESTIONS:

- · A Borrowers:
 - 1. Exactly how may financially stable / wealthy (in home country) immigrants are there? How many arrive annually? Need to set up a definition of what we consider to be financial strength (ideally based off some pre-existing industry definition) and view the immigration / population data from there, if possible.
- · B Risk Assessment:
 - 1. We should attempt to really dig down and figure out what consumer credit information would be available from outside a select country? For simplicity purposes, let's go with New Zealand b/c it's (i) English speaking, (ii) relatively affluent, and (iii) you're familiar with it. Can you figure out what New Zealand laws say about foreign entities pulling credit / consumer finance information? Critically, can consumers opt-into sharing information with outsiders?
 - 1. Relatedly, does New Zealand have quantitative credit scores like FICO in the US? If they do, it will go a long way in convincing investors / banks that we can measure our risk and keep it in check. Also, can they be shared outside NZ (related to question B(1) above)?
- C Regulatory:
- 1. How much reserve capital are guarantors legally required to hold against their liabilities?
- 2. What are the start-up burdens (e.g., regulatory filings, capital requirements) associated with setting up an entity like the one we're suggesting? My suspicion is that this idea falls into the "insurance company" category, which is going to carry with it some strict regulatory requirements.

Andrew M. Endicott Harvard Law School | J.D. 2012 University of Arkansas | B.S.B.A. 2009

EXHIBIT D

Re: Grafting US FICO Characteristics onto Foreign Populations

From: Andrew Endicott <

To: Berk Ustun < > > Date: Thu, 14 May 2015 04:04:24 +0000

Attachments: CreditBridge - Big Questions (v3).xlsx (1.09 MB)

Unless I've fucked my math up, which is possible, the potential market is between \$500-\$750 million annually, based on (i) only immigrants that have arrived that year, (ii) who I've estimated to have a FICO above 700, (iii) who are in the top-50 migrating countries, and (iv) assuming revenues only from (a) lease guaranties and (b) credit card liabilities.

If mortgages were included, this would go way up, I think, simply because they're very big liabilities.

One big issue is I have no idea what the default risk premium is for credit card guarantees because no one really does that right now. It's a big % number, I just don't know how big.

There are a few simplifying assumptions that would have to change: (i) I'm assuming that new immigrants are economically similar to the immigrant population and (ii) I'm assuming that there are no deaths in the immigrant population from year to year. This latter assumption causes my annual new immigrant size to be small, which artificially reduces the market size. But conservatism is good.

Thoughts? **Endicott** On Wed, May 13, 2015 at 8:25 PM, Andrew Endicott > wrote: Haha, yes basically **Endicott** On Wednesday, May 13, 2015, Berk Ustun > wrote: To be clear you want to a column for each population that breaks down the distribution of FICO scores... So something like: **FICO Score for Mexicans** 0-100 10% 100-200 20% Perfect 0% Right? On Wed, May 13, 2015 at 10:44 AM, Andrew Endicott I need your help with something. I'm trying to estimate FICO distributions of various immigrant

populations. Absolute scientific precision isn't the goal - just want to be generally close. I have rudimentary information concerning economic / education characteristics of a few immigrant

How would you generally approach this? I don't think I'll be able to get income / wealth distribution

populations, and I have the FICO distribution (over time, also) in the US.

data for immigrant populations, so I was hoping to use median income + poverty rate as a rough guide to get there. Would need to guess for a good number of the populations based off intuition unless I can find better info. Thoughts?

I've attached my in-process data file for this. All of this is to answer "Question A." Would probably aim to do this for the top-20 immigrant groups from 2013.

Endicott

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Andrew M. Endicott Harvard Law School | J.D. 2012 University of Arkansas | B.S.B.A. 2009

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A - Borrowers:

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Relatedly, does New Zealand have quantitative credit scores like FICO in the US? If they do, it will go a long way in convincing investors / banks that we can measure our risk and keep it in check. Also, can they be shared outside NZ (related to question B(1) above)?

C - Regulatory:

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Top 50 Immigration Countries in 2013

1. Exactly how may financially stable / wealthy (in home country) immigrants are there? How many arrive annually?

Need to set up a definition of what we consider to be financial strength (ideally based off some pre-existing industry definition) and view the immigration / population data from there, if possible.

Sources (also for immigrant population tabs):

 $(1) \ http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/frequently-requested-statistics-immigrants-and-immigration-united-states$

Source

 1
 Total Immigrants in United States
 41,300,000.00

 1
 Total US Population
 316,000,000.00

Foreign Born Population Growth 2012-2013 523,000.00

Rank	Country	2013 Change in Population
1	China	91,598
2	India	66,679
3	Guatemala	43,763
4	Canada	
5	Jamaica	39,207 33,898
6	Dominican Republic	33,670
7	Cuba	30,123
8		· ·
9	Pakistan	28,272
	Iraq	23,866
10	Vietnam	22,031
11	Mexico	21,603
	Ghana	20,200
13	Saudi Arabia	19,704
14	United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies)	16,006
15	Bangladesh	15,187
16	Peru	14,029
17	Malaysia	13,889
18	Spain	13,810
19	Honduras	11,916
20	Brazil	11,493
21	Japan	10,471
22	Cameroon	9,877
23	South Africa	9,663
24	Chile	9,295
25	Bolivia	8,074
26	Dominica	7,786
27	Indonesia	7,728
28	Ecuador	6,996
29	Jordan	6,874
30	Liberia	5,778
31	Netherlands	5,531
32	Cambodia	5,080
33	Hungary	5,059
34	Sri Lanka	4,857
35	Eritrea	4,492
36	France	4,179
37	Syria	4,032
38	Kenya	3,951
39	Egypt	3,660
40	Venezuela	3,437
41	Taiwan	3,254
42	Bulgaria	2,977
43	Belize	2,859
44	Portugal	2,854
45	Switzerland	2,789
46	Lebanon	2,572
47	Ukraine	2,216
48	Kazakhstan	2,172
49	Denmark	2,161
50	Sweden	2,144

Rank Country 2013 Population 1 Mexico 11584977 2 China 2383831 3 India 2034677 4 Philippines 1843989 5 Vietnam 1281010 6 El Salvador 1252067 7 Cuba 1144024 8 Korea 1070335 9 Dominican Republic 991046 10 Guatemala 902293 11 Canada 840192 12 Jamaica 714743 13 United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies) 695489 14 Colombia 677231 15 Haiti 593980 16 Germany 584184 17 Honduras 533598 18 Peru 440292 19 Poland 432601 20 Ecuador 427906 21 Russia 390934
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22 Taiwan 365832
23 Iran 363972
24 Italy 354305
25 Ukraine 345187
26 Pakistan 342603
27 Japan 339970
28 Brazil 337040
29 Guyana 259815
30 Nicaragua 240619
31 Nigeria 234465
32 Thailand 233547
33 Trinidad and Tobago 232026
34 Hong Kong 213034
35 Bangladesh 203179
36 Iraq 200894
37 Venezuela 197724
38 Laos 196154
39 Ethiopia 195805
40 Portugal 182473
41 Egypt 176443
42 France 170394
43 Argentina 170086
44 Cambodia 164746
45 Romania 157302
46 Ghana 149377
47 Greece 137084
48 Ireland 128350
49 Israel 127079
50 Lebanon 124256

Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 25 of 44

Source: http://www.fico.com/en/blogs/risk-compliance/fico-score-distribution-remains-mixed/

FICO Score	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
300-499	6.6%	6.5%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	6.9%	6.3%	6.0%
500-549	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.2%	8.7%	9.0%	8.7%	8.5%
550-559	9.0%	8.8%	8.7%	8.7%	9.1%	9.6%	9.9%	9.9%
600-649	10.2%	10.2%	9.7%	9.6%	9.5%	9.5%	9.8%	10.1%
650-699	12.8%	12.5%	12.1%	12.0%	11.9%	11.9%	12.1%	12.2%
700-749	16.4%	16.3%	16.2%	16.0%	15.9%	15.7%	15.5%	16.2%
750-799	20.1%	19.8%	19.8%	19.6%	19.4%	19.5%	19.6%	18.8%
800-850	16.9%	17.9%	18.4%	18.7%	18.2%	17.9%	18.1%	18.4%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100 0%	100 1%

			PERCE	NT OF POPUL	ATION			
FICO® 8 Score	October 2005	October 2006	October 2007	October 2008	October 2009	October 2010	October 2011	October 2012
300-499	6.6	65	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.0
500-549	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.0	8.7	85
550-599	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.9
600-649	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.1
650-699	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.2
700-749	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.5	16.2
750-799	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.5	19.6	18.8
800-850	16.9	17.9	18.4	18.7	18.2	17.9	18.1	18.4
TOTAL*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Native Population Characteristics	Value	Compared to Native Population
United States		
Bachelor's Degree Rate	30.0%	
Median Income	\$ 53,000	
English Proficient (speak "very well")	NA	
Povery Rate	15.0%	

Immigrant Population Characteristics		Value	Compared to Native Population
China			
Bachelor's Degree Rate		47.0%	Higher
Median Income	\$	57,000	Higher
English Proficient (speak "very well")		38.0%	
Povery Rate		19.0%	Higher
Mexico			
Bachelor's Degree Rate		6.0%	Lower
Median Income	\$	36,700	Lower
English Proficient (speak "very well")		31.0%	
Povery Rate		28.0%	Higher
Central America			
Bachelor's Degree Rate		9.0%	Lower
Median Income		N/A	
English Proficient (speak "very well")		33.0%	
Povery Rate		23.0%	Higher
India			
Bachelor's Degree Rate		6.0%	Lower
Median Income	\$	103,000	Higher
English Proficient (speak "very well")	Ψ	31.0%	ingiici
Povery Rate		6.0%	Lower
Phillipines Bachelor's Degree Rate		48.0%	Higher
Median Income		N/A	riigiici
English Proficient (speak "very well")		69.0%	
Povery Rate		6.0%	Lower
Tovery nate		0.070	Lowei
Korea		F2 00/	Highor
Bachelor's Degree Rate Median Income	\$	52.0% 55,800	Higher
English Proficient (speak "very well")	Ş	47.0%	Higher
			Lower
Povery Rate		11.0%	Lower
Vietnam			
Bachelor's Degree Rate		23.0%	Lower
Median Income	\$	55,736	Higher
English Proficient (speak "very well")		32.0%	
Povery Rate		15.0%	Lower



United States Immigrant Population by Country of Birth, 2000-Present

		Region/Subregion/Country of Birth	2000 Estimate	2006 Margin of Estimate Error	2007 Margin of Estimate Error	2008 Margin of Estimate Error	2009 Margin of Estimate Error	2010 Margin of Estimate Error	2011 Margin of Estimate Error	2012 Margin of Estimate Error	2013 Margin of Estimate Error	Annual Change
		Total Asia Americas Latin America	31,10 ,889 8,226,254 16,916,416 16,086,974	3 ,54 ,315 +/ 125,604 10,052,929 +/ 44,487 20,943,588 +/ 93,415 20,088,292 +/ 89,211	38,059,555 +/ 119,486 10,184,906 +/ 45,826 21,248,337 +/ 92,753 20,409,676 +/ 89,137	3 ,960, 3 +/122,98 10,355,577 +/41,271 20,977,116 +/98,480 20,150,245 +/95,704	38,51 ,104 +/ 115, 04 10,652,379 +/ 49,771 21,277,924 +/ 89,089 20,455,547 +/ 88,480	39,955,6 3 +/ 115,146 11,283,574 +/ 46,957 22,031,012 +/ 88,870 21,224,087 +/ 89,776	40,3 , 5 +/ 125,11 11,562,022 +/ 47,363 22,040,123 +/ 101,353 21,245,344 +/ 98,650	40,824,553 +/ 111,624 11,931,658 +/ 53,141 22,119,747 +/ 77,212 21,311,457 +/ 78,036	41,34 ,945 +/ 129,15 12,176,983 +/ 46,332 22,320,187 +/ 94,318 21,473,266 +/ 91,953	523,392 245,325 200,440 161,809
		South Central Asia Africa	1,745,201 881,300	2,430,646 +/-42,524 1,375,676 +/ 29,935	2,470,619 +/-36,621 1,419,317 +/ 33,778	2,611,962 +/-35,310 1,435,996 +/ 31,982	2,713,675 +/-37,874 1,492,785 +/ 33,747	2,863,344 +/-32,986 1,606,914 +/ 32,680	3,009,592 +/-35,383 1,664,414 +/ 29,863	3,183,392 +/-40,851 1,723,895 +/ 33,353	3,285,550 +/-38,827 1,825,326 +/ 37,011	102,158 101,431
0 China (exc. Hong Kong and Taiwan) 1 China	94,541 91,598	China (exc. Hong Kong and Taiwan) China	988,857	1,334,079 +/-23,131	1,363,645 +/-26,576	1,360,545 +/-24,742	1,432,115 +/-27,168	1,608,095 +/-29,258	1,650,411 +/-27,872	1,710,424 +/-30,071 2,292,233 +/-33,336	1,804,965 +/-27,416 2.383.831 +/-32.123	94,541 91,598
0 Eastern Asia 0 Caribbean	84,334 80,542	Eastern Asia Caribbean	2,739,510 2,953,066	3,300,626 +/-39,346 3,355,737 +/-40,398	3,339,300 +/-37,029 3,387,004 +/-43,490	3,294,260 +/-35,641 3,407,909 +/-39,304	3,334,141 +/-35,727 3,465,890 +/-44,270	3,599,931 +/-41,107 3,730,644 +/-41,793	3,640,241 +/-34,446 3,776,783 +/-43,014	3,719,150 +/-38,297 3,873,113 +/-36,016	3,803,484 +/-37,255 3,953,655 +/-44,699	84,334 80,542
2 India 3 Guatemala	66,679 43,763	India Guatemala	1,022,552 480,665	1,519,157 +/-30,262 720,901 +/-21,651	1,501,782 +/-24,911 700,567 +/-25,259	1,622,522 +/-28,015 739,254 +/-23,019	1,665,219 +/-29,656 708,682 +/-26,360	1,780,322 +/-26,091 830,824 +/-28,813	1,856,777 +/-30,635 850,882 +/-27,380	1,967,998 +/-31,113 858 530 +/-28 590	2,034,677 +/-30,780	66,679 43,763
0 South America 0 Central America	40,998	South America Central America	1,930,271	2,542,514 +/-41,414	2,572,196 +/-34,535	2,566,925 +/-40,220	2,595,824 +/-37,822 14,393,833 +/-82,906	2,729,831 +/-42,165	2,710,544 +/-47,996	2,727,383 +/-39,221 14,710.961 +/-77,754	2,768,381 +/-39,363 14,751,230 +/-87,884	40,998
4 Canada	39,207	Canada	11,203,637 820,771	14,190,041 +/-88,129 846,913 +/-16,810	14,450,476 +/-86,599 830,388 +/-17,056	818,920 +/-16,572	814,965 +/-14,617	14,763,612 +/-90,254 798,649 +/-15,695	14,758,017 +/-93,222 786,317 +/-17,708	800,985 +/-12,188	840,192 +/-15,151	40,269 39,207 4
0 Western Asia 0 Northern America	39,184 38,631	Western Asia Northern America	658,603 829,442	780,302 +/-21,356 855,296 +/ 17,024	790,145 +/-17,305 838,661 +/ 17,228	827,265 +/-24,974 826,871 +/ 15,928	893,333 +/-25,644 822,377 +/ 14,460	904,171 +/-25,596 806,925 +/ 15,810	932,135 +/-30,251 794,779 +/ 17,534	971,281 +/-26,042 808,290 +/ 12,461	1,010,465 +/-25,287 846,921 +/ 15,154	39,184 38,631
5 Jamaica 6 Dominican Republic	33,898 33,670	Jamaica Dominican Republic	553,827 687,677	631,374 +/-17,863 766,570 +/-22,399	597,940 +/-19,644 755,539 +/-21,018	636,589 +/-19,748 771,910 +/-20,977	651,177 +/-20,124 793,285 +/-22,415	659,771 +/-20,393 879,187 +/-23,782	696,990 +/-19,255 897,263 +/-22,048	680,845 +/-19,691 957,376 +/-20,743	714,743 +/-20,801 991,046 +/-27,975	33,898 33,670
7 Cuba 0 Western Africa	30,123 28,454	Cuba Western Africa	872,716 326.507	935,865 +/-20,531 490,263 +/-16,790	983,454 +/-23,678 505.619 +/-18.255	974,657 +/-22,134 535,192 +/-24,209	991,385 +/-20,322 542.032 +/-20.910	1,104,679 +/-27,222 573,791 +/-19,329	1,094,811 +/-24,616 596,352 +/-20,706	1,113,901 +/-24,725 618,754 +/-20,332	1,144,024 +/-24,153 647,208 +/-23,222	30,123 7 28.454
8 Pakistan 0 Middle Africa	28,272 27,667	Pakistan Middle Africa	223,477 26,900	259,282 +/-14,003 54,437 +/-6,633	286,302 +/-16,013 56,056 +/-6,827	282,483 +/-13,731 55,317 +/-7,156	283,988 +/-16,609 65,457 +/-7,198	299,581 +/-13,842 88,711 +/-8,629	303,915 +/-14,010 80,479 +/-8,825	314,331 +/-15,044 84,213 +/-7,832	342,603 +/-16,713 111,880 +/-11,127	28,272 27,667
9 Iraq 0 Northern Europe	23,866 22,999	Iraq Northern Europe	89,892 974,619	101,878 +/-8,702 953,460 +/-16,118	102,393 +/-9,617 939,589 +/-15,352	100,966 +/-10,965 951,374 +/-16,595	154,220 +/-12,495 937,715 +/-18,644	159,800 +/-13,653 923,564 +/-15,720	170,366 +/-13,676 946,984 +/-18,125	177,028 +/-12,188 929,873 +/-17,115	200,894 +/-13,647 952,872 +/-19,199	23,866 22,999
10 Vietnam	22,031	Vietnam	988,174	1,117,800 +/-24,468	1,100,833 +/-26,543	1,138,039 +/-25,276	1,152,384 +/-23,781	1,240,542 +/-26,118	1,259,317 +/-26,365	1,258,979 +/-29,580	1,281,010 +/-29,851 11,594,977 +/-77,500	22,031 10
11 Mexico 0 Eastern Africa	21,603 20,438	Mexico Eastern Africa	9,177,487 213,299	11,541,404 +/-84,625 360,829 +/-15,443	11,738,537 +/-86,128 386,225 +/-19,357	11,412,668 +/-80,697 386,996 +/-15,969	11,478,413 +/-81,274 423,298 +/-21,676	11,711,103 +/-83,028 475,832 +/-19,579	11,672,619 +/-79,997 488,088 +/-18,192	11,563,374 +/-71,644 509,581 +/-17,863	11,584,977 +/-77,500 530,019 +/-18,606	21,603 11 20,438
12 Ghana 0 South Eastern Asia	20,200 19,834	Ghana South Eastern Asia	65,572 3,044,288	103,051 +/-9,139 3,502,387 +/-39,473	104,842 +/-7,842 3,542,850 +/-35,831	108,802 +/-8,394 3,587,682 +/-33,340	108,647 +/-8,716 3,666,823 +/-37,683	124,696 +/-7,499 3,872,963 +/-38,425	130,399 +/-10,430 3,939,341 +/-40,701	129,177 +/-9,518 4,012,201 +/-41,124	149,377 +/-9,545 4,032,035 +/-40,676	20,200 12 19,834
13 Saudi Arabia 0 Southern Europe	19,704 19,186	Saudi Arabia Southern Europe	21,881 934,665	(na) 870,700 +/-19,030	(na) 863,290 +/-17,887	(na) 803,806 +/-18,713	43,166 +/-5,500 811,818 +/-18,557	45,016 +/-7,199 779,294 +/-15,822	56,238 +/-7,133 795,215 +/-14,584	69,190 +/-6,934 764,569 +/-16,216	88,894 +/-8,788 783,755 +/-15,969	19,704 13 19,186
O Other Middle Africa O Other Eastern Africa	17,790 16,693	Other M ddle Africa Other Eastern Afr ca	143,768	(na) 154.970 +/-9.435	(na) 171,083 +/-11,864	(na) 166.495 +/-9.935	(na) 163,970 +/-11,349	48,062 +/-7,220 184,040 +/-11,599	40,028 +/-6,335 188.607 +/-10.407	47,534 +/-5,550 172.913 +/-10.552	65,324 +/-9,244 189,606 +/-11,311	17,790 16,693
Africa, n.e.c. 14 United Kinadom (inc. Crown Dependencies)	16,272	Africa, n.e.c. United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies)	57,607 677,751	127,442 +/-10,228 691,300 +/-12,947	114,871 +/-8,228 681,285 +/-13,333	120,851 +/-8,841 687,637 +/-14,393	112,317 +/-8,398 694,597 +/-15,571	108,386 +/-9,756 669,794 +/-13,058	116,818 +/-10,284 684 573 +/-16,282	99,697 +/-7,833 679,483 +/-14,915	115,969 +/-10,763 695,489 +/-14,543	16,272 16,006 14
15 Bangladesh	15,187	Bangladesh	95,294	135,088 +/-11,835	143,619 +/-11,435	145,479 +/-9,889	151,091 +/-11,143	153,691 +/-10,391	184,469 +/-13,418	187,992 +/-11,657	203.179 +/-11.946	15,187 15
16 Peru 17 Malaysia	14,029 13,889	Peru Malaysia	278,186 49,459	382,153 +/-14,424 (na)	401,129 +/-17,299 (na)	384,923 +/-20,307 (na)	406,910 +/-18,297 48,459 +/-4,723	428,547 +/-17,594 65,169 +/-4,804	411,829 +/-18,237 58,268 +/-4,775	426,263 +/-17,488 55,067 +/-4,764	440,292 +/-17,826 68,956 +/-5,437	14,029 16 13,889 17
18 Spain 19 Honduras	13,810 11,916	Spain Honduras	82,858 282,852	88,150 +/-5,886 405,258 +/-18,333	79,880 +/-4,939 430,504 +/-19,742	80,858 +/-5,413 460,197 +/-17,563	80,419 +/-5,427 467,943 +/-17,687	83,242 +/-5,839 522,581 +/-23,846	91,285 +/-6,846 490,636 +/-18,543	88,665 +/-5,949 521,682 +/-21,390	102,475 +/-5,486 533,598 +/-19,165	13,810 18 11,916 19
20 Brazil 0 Other Western Africa	11,493 11,006	Brazil Other Western Africa	212,428 105.164	342,555 +/-16,079 125,623 +/-8,501	338,853 +/-13,953 142.865 +/-9,149	332,632 +/-17,448 154,413 +/-12,580	359,149 +/-14,692 86,014 +/-6,908	339,613 +/-15,262 95,302 +/-10,250	329,861 +/-16,884 97.940 +/-8.827	325,547 +/-12,361 105.148 +/-7.848	337,040 +/-14,135 116,154 +/-10,377	11,916 19 11,493 20 11,006
21 Japan 22 Cameroon	10,471	Japan Cameroon	347,539 12,241	353,576 +/-13,582	352,933 +/-11,315	333,860 +/-10,475	331,090 +/-12,241	319,256 +/-11,466 40,649 +/-5,821	318,225 +/-11,604 40,451 +/-6,283	329,499 +/-11,114 36,679 +/-5,155	339,970 +/-11,407 46,556 +/-5,580	10,471 21 9,877 22
23 South Africa	9,663	South Africa	63,558	79,472 +/-5,051	78,571 +/-6,685	79,585 +/-6,200	82,339 +/-6,229	77,985 +/-5,886	87,699 +/-7,025	85,528 +/-5,710	95,191 +/-5,407	9,663 23
24 Chile 0 Other South Central Asia	9,295 8,747	Chile Other South Central Asia	80,804 75,457	89,060 +/-6,003 138,872 +/-10,478	85,057 +/-7,530 151,088 +/-10,115	91,590 +/-9,043 155,825 +/-11,086	87,607 +/-6,205 22,938 +/-4,286	91,172 +/-6,799 38,456 +/-4,670	97,337 +/-7,812 41,879 +/-6,541	88,290 +/-6,424 51,948 +/-6,850	97,585 +/-6,941 60,695 +/-6,956	9,295 24 8,747
0 Southern Africa 25 Bolivia	8,611 8,074	Southern Africa Bolivia	66,496 53,278	81,236 +/-5,223 73.394 +/-7.827	81,595 +/-6,919 70,219 +/-7,379	81,698 +/-6,200 71.491 +/-7.697	85,145 +/-6,454 74,024 +/-7,711	79,914 +/-5,954 78,900 +/-8,397	92,443 +/-7,346 76.626 +/-7.897	89,694 +/-5,991 71.850 +/-6.984	98,305 +/-5,699 79,924 +/-6,661	8,611 8,074 25
26 Dominica 27 Indonesia	7,786	Dominica Indonesia	17,163 72,552	(na) 90.882 +/-7.504	(na) 84 079 +/-6 842	(na) 85.850 +/-6.920	32,717 +/-5,234 84,096 +/-7,031	28,540 +/-3,493 99,768 +/-7,062	30,369 +/-4,333 97,244 +/-7,583	23,436 +/-3,377 86.872 +/-7.506	31,222 +/-4,056 94,600 +/-7,060	7,786 26 7,728 27
28 Ecuador 29 Jordan	6,996 6,874	B Ecuador Jordan	298,626 46,794	384,677 +/-16,123	406,907 +/-14,784	412,676 +/-17,768	411,826 +/-16,965 60,406 +/-5,429	443,173 +/-20,175 63,615 +/-6,881	435,476 +/-21,947 69.062 +/-8.420	420,910 +/-16,718 58,744 +/-5,514	427,906 +/-18,423 65,618 +/-6,078	6,996 28 6,874 29
30 Liberia 31 Netherlands	5,778 5,531	B L beria	40,666 94,570	64,100 +/-6,562	72,125 +/-8,397	65,373 +/-6,903 85,635 +/-5,665	72,111 +/-9,536	66,089 +/-6,717	72,262 +/-7,019 80,789 +/-4,845	73,131 +/-6,896	78,909 +/-9,051	5,778 30
0 Other Northern Europe	5,117	Other Northern Europe	90 670	90,114 +/-5,000 128 727 +/-6 506	92,782 +/-5,745 122 582 +/-5 408	128 840 +/-6 754	90,594 +/-4,965 20 295 +/-2 552	85,987 +/-5,373 25 869 +/-3 210	23 520 +/-2 679	79,554 +/-4,894 22 005 +/-2 301	85,085 +/-4,726 27 122 +/-2 770	5.117
32 Cambodia 33 Hungary	5,080 5,059		136,978 92,017	145,215 +/-9,099 84,070 +/-5,036	145,266 +/-8,969 79,047 +/-5,947	145,919 +/-10,542 80,333 +/-5,084	154,545 +/-9,505 77,799 +/-4,464	164,746 +/-10,863 78,368 +/-6,067	160,212 +/-9,235 77,485 +/-5,294	159,666 +/-9,931 69,154 +/-3,845	164,746 +/-8,959 74,213 +/-5,284	5,080 32 5,059 33
34 Sri Lanka 35 Eritrea	4,857 4,492	Sri Lanka Eritrea	25,380	(na)	(na)	(na)	42,329 +/-5,159 23.840 +/-5.303	43,585 +/-5,628 29.681 +/-4,628	45,762 +/-5,260 34,876 +/-5,981	46,411 +/-5,367 29,438 +/-4,360	51,268 +/-5,041 33,930 +/-6,197	4,857 34 4,492 35
36 France 37 Svria	4,179 4,032	France Syria	151,154 54,561	149,481 +/-7,495 64 110 +/-6 776	154,786 +/-7,746 54,728 +/-5,427	157,636 +/-8,499 66,077 +/-6,893	156,379 +/-6,814 60,827 +/-5,734	147,959 +/-7,852 59,554 +/-5,844	160,833 +/-7,555 64 697 +/-6,812	166,215 +/-7,858 74,902 +/-6,522	170,394 +/-8,211 78,934 +/-9,024	4,492 35 4,179 36 4,032 37
0 Other Western Asia 38 Kenya	3,960 3,951	Other Western Asia	108,069	202,104 +/-13,189 79,111 +/-7,323	204,884 +/-10,845 80,595 +/-8,259	205,355 +/-11,632 83,489 +/-7,862	63,230 +/-5,637 87,267 +/-8,088	65,164 +/-6,714 88,519 +/-8,659	69,505 +/-7,348 102.561 +/-9,314	68,762 +/-5,477 106,727 +/-7,699	72,722 +/-6,936 110,678 +/-8,289	3,960 3,951 38
39 Egypt	3,660		113,396	136,931 +/-9,603	136,648 +/-9,051	129,970 +/-7,764	138,194 +/-10,741	137,799 +/-10,076	147,515 +/-9,626	172,783 +/-11,580	176,443 +/-10,677	3,660 39
40 Venezuela 41 Taiwan	3,437 3,254	Venezuela Taiwan	107,031 326,215	162,524 +/-10,153 355,025 +/-13,367	155,492 +/-9,118 359,670 +/-13,997	168,592 +/-10,090 342,444 +/-13,109	157,819 +/-9,561 347,993 +/-12,352	184,039 +/-10,634 358,460 +/-12,358	189,219 +/-13,236 364,934 +/-12,933	194,287 +/-10,441 362,578 +/-13,379	197,724 +/-10,858 365,832 +/-12,928	3,254 41
0 Other Northern Africa 42 Bulgaria	3,072 2,977	Other Northern Africa Bulgaria	77,095 34,949	124,538 +/-9,846 (na)	138,303 +/-9,547 (na)	125,972 +/-9,665 (na)	32,238 +/-3,744 53,516 +/-6,038	34,453 +/-4,527 62,684 +/-5,998	38,355 +/-5,019 65,202 +/-6,925	37,614 +/-3,697 64,964 +/-5,978	40,686 +/-4,683 67,941 +/-5,481	3,072 2,977 2,859 43
43 Belize 44 Portugal	2,859 2,854	Belize Portugal	203,119	(na) 192,316 +/-11,029	(na) 198,119 +/-9,269	(na) 173,303 +/-9,555	48,567 +/-5,700 203,409 +/-9,882	47,197 +/-5,054 189,333 +/-9,105	45,556 +/-4,993 183,869 +/-9,047	47,437 +/-6,181 179,619 +/-8,759	50,296 +/-5,095 182,473 +/-9,120	2.854 44
45 Switzerland 46 Lebanon	2,789	Sw tzerland Lebanon	44,445 105,910	(na)	(na) 124,187 +/-8,682	(na)	40,155 +/-3,852 123,614 +/-8,441	40,007 +/-3,278 121,000 +/-7,645	37,516 +/-3,899 118,395 +/-8,646	38,702 +/-2,795 121,684 +/-6,970	41,491 +/-3,546 124,256 +/-7,565	2,789 45
47 Ukraine 48 Kazakhstan	2,216	Ukraine Kazakhstan	275,153	314,355 +/-13,804	311,011 +/-13,062	325,780 +/-14,031	320,110 +/-14,658 25,389 +/-3,594	326,493 +/-13,533 22,401 +/-3,232	340,468 +/-14,187 23.910 +/-3.180	342,971 +/-10,661 24,162 +/-3,392	345,187 +/-13,038 26,334 +/-3,080	2,572 46 2,216 47 2,172 48
49 Denmark 50 Sweden	2,172 2,161 2,144	Denmark	30,126 49,724	(na)	(na)	(na)	32,966 +/-4,456 41,329 +/-3,181	22,401 +/-3,232 29,441 +/-2,662 48,366 +/-3,935	32,171 +/-5,084 47,554 +/-4,525	26,360 +/-2,794 42,726 +/-3,406	28,521 +/-3,080 28,521 +/-3,259 44,870 +/-3,558	2,161 49
50 Sweden	2,144	Europe, n.e.c.	4,370	11,202 +/-2,221	11,768 +/-2,577	14,649 +/-2,421	10,061 +/-2,312	9,733 +/-1,939	10,375 +/-2,359	8,350 +/-1,803	10,487 +/-1,893	2,144 50 2,137
		Greece Costa Rica	165,750 71,870	162,203 +/-8,006 81,342 +/-7,288	159,272 +/-7,881 85,605 +/-7,620	148,336 +/-8,986 81,038 +/-6,277	144,173 +/-6,875 86,343 +/-7,301	135,639 +/-7,841 81,933 +/-7,612	138,269 +/-8,332 78,111 +/-6,366	134,956 +/-6,364 76,678 +/-7,217	137,084 +/-8,172 78,659 +/-5,412	2,128 1,981
		Turkey Afghanistan	78,378 45.195	88,826 +/-6,865 51.935 +/-6,236	93,673 +/-7,587 61.623 +/-7,182	105,225 +/-8,152 60,718 +/-8,683	105,350 +/-7,390 64,768 +/-6,783	106,271 +/-7,266 54,458 +/-7,691	96,760 +/-7,101 65.560 +/-7.877	107,948 +/-7,162 65.633 +/-6,108	109,667 +/-6,733 67.169 +/-8.705	1,719 1,536
		Norway Nepal	33,090 11.157	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na)	26,546 +/-2,300 45,304 +/-5,962	25,637 +/-2,953 69,458 +/-6,596	26,626 +/-3,293 73,528 +/-8,891	27,022 +/-3,027 85,959 +/-7,729	28,520 +/-3,095 87,456 +/-7,024	1,498 1,497
		Belarus Other Western Furgoe	38,503 79 771	(na) 77 649 +/-4 362	(na) 77 970 +/-5 249	(na) 73 967 +/-4 489	62,183 +/-6,179 1 761 +/-678	56,217 +/-5,168 2 720 +/-976	56,618 +/-6,560 2 980 +/-970	49,823 +/-4,653 1 864 +/-728	50,934 +/-4,856 2 730 +/-817	1,111 866
		West Indies	52,172	(na) 55.113 +/-5.974	(na) 55.693 +/-5.351	(na) 49.265 +/-4.348	33,723 +/-4,078	31,781 +/-4,446	32,100 +/-3,881	30,260 +/-4,522	31,055 +/-3,864	795
		Barbados St. Vincent and the Grenadines	21,540	(na)	55,693 +/-5,351 (na)	(na)	49,567 +/-4,471 18,343 +/-3,189	23,088 +/-3,645	49,922 +/-4,499 22,061 +/-2,973	51,849 +/-4,542 23,218 +/-3,022	52,499 +/-4,383 23,868 +/-4,566	650 650
		Burma Serbia	33,905 9,576	(na) (na)	(na)	(na)	76,918 +/-8,318 (na)	82,200 +/-7,021 30,715 +/-3,695	95,726 +/-7,388 30,758 +/-3,629	116,318 +/-8,554 35,765 +/-4,600	116,775 +/-10,937 36,160 +/-3,922	457 395
		Latvia Italy	27,521 473,338	(na) 419,811 +/-10,360	(na) 417,511 +/-13,080	(na) 392,798 +/-10,631	26,281 +/-3,411 375,666 +/-11,761	23,218 +/-2,896 364,972 +/-10,044	22,257 +/-2,742 373,897 +/-10,342	24,131 +/-2,119 354,028 +/-10,071	24,497 +/-2,936 354,305 +/-10,091	366 277
		Singapore Other South Fastern As a	20,801 53,970	(na) 131 441 +/-8 798	(na) 124 993 +/-9 293	(na)	28,723 +/-3,296 640 +/-385	26,946 +/-2,887 943 +/-760	30,608 +/-3,366 659 +/-400	31,049 +/-3,829 735 +/-401	31,293 +/-2,925 965 +/-521	244 230
		Colombia Other Southern Europe	509,872	592,436 +/-19,266	604,527 +/-21,707	600,226 +/-20,028	609,845 +/-20,117	636,555 +/-18,715	658,667 +/-25,756	677,068 +/-21,121	677,231 +/-17,383	163 117
		Yugoslavia	9 600 113,987	8 220 +/-1 482 119,841 +/-9,082	8 508 +/-1 795 103,921 +/-8,403	108,954 +/-8,352	98,642 +/-7,394	97,608 +/-7,697	7 895 +/-1 444 90,296 +/-7,892	7 301 +/-1 258	7 418 +/-1 560	
		Melanesia Micronesia	32,305 16,469	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)			•
		Polynesia	35,194	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	l		-

Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 28 of 44

Marken E. 18,462 N. 18,464 N. 18,467	Northern Africa	190,491	261,469	+/-14,397	274,951	+/-13,416	255,942	+/-13,054	264,536	+/-13,792	280,280	+/-13,730	290,234	+/-11,699	321,956	+/-14,115	321,945	+/-15,417	(11)
Western Europe	Austria	63,648	61,012	+/-4,168	51,461	+/-3,027	52,707	+/-3,628	51,866	+/-3,840	48,094	+/-3,530	48,179	+/-3,489	44,824	+/-2,575	44,688	+/-2,774	(136)
Common C																			
Balman																			
Common C			250,178		242,667		258,096												
View 19,226 View 19,226 View 19,226 View 19,227 View 19,22			0.000		0.070		7.054												
Seme tenors			8,383		8,273		7,951												
Consider Micha 2.558 7.764 -641 3.058 -1.461 2.173 -7.62 2.200 -7.776 -																			
Property 19			4 704		0.004		0.440												
Monocoo		2,938	1,764		3,024		2,113												
Linguay 24.170 46.977 +16.939 50.578 +16.279 4.8855 +16.937 4.8955 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855 4.9855 4.9855 +16.937 4.9855		24 702																	
Liminaria 27,000 (m)			40 547		E0 E70		40.055												
Lace Casch-Republic and Slowards (C. Casch-Republic and Slowards) 204.284 77.195 77.195 77.505 74.097 79.091 77.195			49,517		30,376		40,000												
Carchionvalae (inc. Carch Republic and Slovatas) (inc. Carch Repu			100 110		100.005		400.074												
Control Control American 47.915 62.996 +7.7.042 62.900 +5.5.640 6.996 +7.008 6.913 +7.5258 10.132 +7.5873 0.7.22 +7.5111 7.077 +7.2.221 (2.239)																			
Panama 105,777 96,884 44,709 102,158 44,678 96,128 42,717 107,774 4-8,200 99,419 4-5,678 103,089 4-75,089 103,090 4-8,119 101,024 4-6,168 12,249																			
Color Autoritima and New Zealand Subregion 22 977 29 987 +3 797 32 971 +3 900 27 349 +2 916 29 402 +2 720 31 768 43 168 43 527 +3 307 28 550 +3 2324 (2.88)																			
Germada Abanania Abanani																			
Abhanis 39.341			20007	., 0 ,, 5	02 07 7	., 0 000	27 040	., 2 5 , 6											
Chee Cape Vertical Cap				(na)		(na)		(na)											
Copp Varde			345 057		360 288		371 251												
Chine Estatem Asia			010 001		000 200		0,, 20,												
This claim of the control of the c			16 753		13 585		16 266												
Ireland 156,474 133,433 +6,810 135,722 +16,782 134,867 +17,220 125,777 +17,216 140,808 123,809 +17,1808 +17,217 +17,1808 +	Thailand																		
Cher Carabbean 169,696 25,625 4-9,862 237,955 4-11,202 261,5277 4-11,122 205,604 4-13,725 209,908 4-13,805 20	Ireland											+/-6.395							
Ngeria 134,940 197,489 +11,721 206,694 +113,728 209,908 +12,856 219,309 +113,471 228,949 +114,178 238,706 +13,860 23,455 +11,1964 (4,504) (4,5	Other Caribbean	169.959	225,425	+/-9.862	237.953	+/-11.220	215.277	+/-12.164	71,598	+/-6.282	72.982	+/-6.234	73.136	+/-6.370	79.153	+/-6.321	74.969	+/-5.516	(4.184)
Other South America	Nigeria	134.940	197,489	+/-11.721	185,787	+/-11.722	206,604	+/-13.728	209.908		219.309	+/-13.471	226.849		238.796	+/-13.660	234,465	+/-11.954	(4,331)
Ethiopia Bolgium 18,137 12,248	Other South Amer ca	53,639	50,170		44,031		39,626		36,562	+/-4,403	40,851	+/-4,925	45,074	+/-6,089	41,741	+/-4,416	37,237	+/-4,249	(4,504)
Sudan 18,137 (na)	Kuwa t	21,604		(na)		(na)		(na)	21,467	+/-3,493	26,318	+/-2,941	24,466	+/-3,491	27,347	+/-3,763	22,731	+/-2,925	(4,616)
Belglum 33,105 (ms) (ms) (ms) (ms) (ms) (ms) (ms) (ms)	Ethiopia	69,531	126,748	+/-10,628	134,547	+/-11,108	137,012	+/-9,845	148,221	+/-10,848	173,592	+/-12,863	162,044	+/-10,886	200,503	+/-13,552	195,805	+/-11,650	(4,698)
Australia													41,552						
Argentina (152,518 165,850 +1-01,977 172,736 +1-8,710 160,218 +1-01,030 163,791 +1-5,688 171,534 +1-10,446 142,875 +1-11,110 176,094 +1-02,833 170,036 +1-01,303 (6,089) 140,093 171,534 +1-10,446 142,875 143,981																			
Maccodonia 19,397 (na) 20,368 7+9,872 10,008 19,397 1+0,612 20,6887 +9,873 210,454 +10,583 210,273 +14,791 25,981 +14,154 26,321 +14,919 20,227 +3,714 (6,089) 19,009																			
Hong Kong Crostlia 9,39,359 217,227 +9,9812 208,887 +90,817 210,454 +10,058 210,273 +4,799 199,971 +9,935 215,814 +14,482 219,231 +6,930 213,034 +2,947 (6,197) Europe 4,915,557 4,993,135 +4,8762 4,990,294 +4,85,68 4,989,990 +42,281 4,987,221 +16,073 33,122 +14,109 4,989,997 +10,487,221 +16,073 33,059 +12,241 4,100 4,989,997 +10,487,221 +16,073 33,059 +12,241 4,100 4,989,997 +10,487,221 +16,073 33,059 +12,241 4,100 4,989,997 +10,487,221 +16,073 33,059 +12,241 4,100 4,989,997 +10,487,221 +16,073 33,059 +12,241 4,100 4,989,997 +10,487,221 +16,073 33,059 +12,241 4,100			165,850		172,736		160,218												
Crossis																			
Europe (4,915,557) (4,993,155 + 148,762 (4,990,294 + 145,098 (4,960,995 + 142,287) (6,333) (6,327) (75,541 + 148,412 (75,942 + 148,412 (75																			
Moldowa																			
Armenia 65,280 75,541 +18,4152 75,842 +18,487 75,726 +1-7,771 82,251 +17,781 82,251 +17,875 82,251 +17,875 82,251 +17,875 82,252 +11,877 75,726 +17,771 82,252 82,11,877 75,726 +17,771 82,252 82,11,877 75,726 +17,724 82,177 82,252 82,11,877 82,11,877 82			4,993,135		4,990,294		4,969,090												
Trinidad and Tobago 197,368 221,515 +1-13,428 225,528 +1-12,007 225,024 +1-12,007 221,007 +1-12,419 229,026 +1-11,017 225,015 +1-12,720 239,536 +1-69,830 232,026 +1-10,271 (7,519) (7,5			75.544		75.040		75 700												
Poland																			
Australia and New Zealand Subregion 83,837 32,853 45,5096 103,860 45,675 103,476 47,1012 99,784 45,586 103,307 45,596 36,668 46,4735 115,765 46,680 107,647 45,555 (8,199) 62,668 46,4735 41,575 46,596 47,4735 48,475																			
Oceania Acc. 241 89,134 +6,763 112,841 +9,813 119,816 +46,462 70,057 +46,396 74,158 +6,690 83,649 +7,433 84,130 +6,926 75,967 +6,505 (8,199) 6,1990 14,1370 14,1																			
Russis 340,177 383,077 +14,787 403,072 +113,730 413,370 +113,781 833,166 +12,910 399,216 +14,4941 399,128 +12,228 399,334 +13,257 (8,149) (8,247) Romania 155,066 156,318 +19,373 168,667 +48,814 167,966 +40,767 112,266 160,288 +14,869 +14,86																			
Germany 766,704 655,228 +1-12,460 631,990 +1-12,855 641,417 +1-13,022 622,698 +1-13,855 604,616 +1-12,966 608,288 +1-14,860 592,431 +1-12,813 584,868 +1-12,817 (2,247)																			
Romaina Herzegovina 155.086 156.318 +9.9373 188.867 +1.814 167.966 +1.9276 178.295 +1.02.22 151.767 +18.789 194.806 +1.02.97 155.086 +1.02.97 165.819 +8.504 175.302 +1.8.328 (8.517)																			
Bonnia and Herzegovina Be,766 119,774 +10,157 124,569 +11,476 119,163 +11,291 113,303 +10,712 125,793 +10,759 122,529 +10,786 121,938 +7,769 112,240 +7,791 (6,898) 102,717 124,488 +7,221 135,003 +7,781 124,094																			
Israel 109,719 15,003 +t7,264 134,438 +t7,231 146,179 +t10,617 140,323 +t8,180 127,896 +t8,454 133,400 +t7,881 138,468 +t8,001 127,079 +t7,851 (f1,389) 138,468 +t8,001 127,079 +t7,851 (f1,389) 138,468 +t8,001 127,079 +t7,181 127,0																			
Uzbekistan 22,770 (ma) (ma) (49,950 +7-1,157 44,838 +1-5,300 51,421 +1-6,228 60,438 +7-7,043 48,197 +5-5,469 (12,244) (12,348) (1																			
Halis 419,317 599,875 +19,853 530,807 +118,376 534,969 +20,329 538,582 +20,102 597,104 +22,1453 592,269 +20,557 666,385 +18,445 593,800 +118,379 (12,385) 123,505 +20,310 123,505 +22,341 10,329 124,320 124,3																			
Iran 283.228 326.312 +/-16.551 328.205 +/-14.303 344.935 +/-13.237 382.299 +/-16.548 366.756 +/-13.374 362.371 +/-14.880 378.250 +/-14.174 363.972 +/-14.306 (74.548)	Haiti		509.875		530.897		534.969												(12,385)
Iran 283.226 326.312 +1-16.651 326.205 +1-14.303 344.935 +1-13.237 362.699 +1-16.546 366.756 +1-13.374 362.371 +1-14.8680 376.520 +1-14.174 363.972 +1-14.306 (14,548) (14,548																			
Nicangua 220,335 25,734 +1-12,167 230,902 +1-13,282 238,224 +1-13,288 258,250 +1-14,565 247,593 +1-15,419 241,649 +1-14,085 28,400 +1-13,947 240,619 +1-12,000 (17,7781) El Salvañor 817,336 10,47,124 +248,944 1,104,900 +2-27,000 10,493 +2-26,337 1,148,985 +2-27,019 1,214,049 +3-43,87 1,284,743 +3-13,223 127,189 +3-13,191 125,067 +2-29,778 1,778,99 +3-27,779 1,777,589 +1-26,578 1,777	Iran	283,226	326,312	+/-16,651	326,205	+/-14,303	344,935	+/-13,237	362,699	+/-16,546	356,756	+/-13,374	362,371	+/-14,680	378,520	+/-14,174	363,972	+/-14,306	(14,548)
Nicangua 220,335 25,734 +1-12,167 230,902 +1-13,282 238,224 +1-13,258 258,250 +1-14,552 247,593 +1-15,149 241,649 +1-14,065 258,400 +1-13,947 240,619 +1-12,060 (17,741)	Oceania												221,211						
Philippines 1,389,070 1,583,413 +/30,552 1,701,126 +/27,833 1,884,802 +/28,541 1,725,894 +/29,237 1,777,589 +/26,278 1,171,525,744,279 +/30,278 1,171,525,744,279 +/30,278 1,171,525,744,279 +/30,278 1,177,589 +/30,278 1,177																			
Eastern Europe 1,906,056 2,144,279 +/-32,993 2,166,658 +/-30,985 2,187,899 +/-30,711 2,132,368 +/-34,622 2,143,055 +/-32,429 2,177,906 +/-38,561 2,146,969 +/-28,125 2,096,647 +/-32,185 (50,322)																			
Born at sea 316 (na) (na) (na) (na) (na) (na) (na) (na) (na) (na)															2,146,969	+/-28,125	2,096,647	+/-32,185	(50,322)
	Born at sea	316	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)					

born) refers to people residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. This population includes naturalized citizens, lawful permanent residents (LPRs), certain legal nonimmigrants (e.g., persons on student or work visas), those admitted under refugee or

Subserior of work visals, incess admined unser refugee or
2) The total count of the foreign born in 2006 th ough 2013 excludes those born at the sea.

sampling variabl by. The degree of uncertainty for an
estimate arising from sampling variability is
represented through the use of a margin of error. The
value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error.

The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as
4) I the nicocasion increases in the number of the foreign
born between 2009 and 2010 is partly attributed to changes in population weights between the two years (with ACS data prior to 2010 weighted to the 2000 Census, while the 2010 ACS is weighted to the 2010

5) (na) Not ava lable; n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
Bulgaria, Croatia, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Serbia,
Nepal, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Uzbekistan, Burma,
Kuwa t, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Cameroon, Cape Verde,

SOURCES: Migration Policy Institute tabulation of data from the U.S. Census Bureau's 2006 to 2013 American Community Survey and 2000 Decennial Census.



United States Immigrant Population by Country of Birth, 2000-Present

		Region/Subregion/Country of Birth	2000	2006	Margin of	2007 Ma	argin of	2008 Margii	of	2009 Margin of	2010 Margin of	2011 Margin of	2012 Margin of	2013 Margin of
		Tatal	Estimate	Estimate	Error	Estimate	Error	Estimate Erro	Estimat		Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error
		Total Americas	31,107,889 16,916,416	37,547,315 20,943,588	+/ 125,604 +/ 93,415		119,486 / 92,753	37,960,773 +/ 122, 20,977,116 +/ 98,			39,955,673 +/ 115,146 22,031,012 +/ 88,870	40,377,757 +/ 125,117 22,040,123 +/ 101,353	40,824,553 +/ 111,624 22,119,747 +/ 77,212	41,347,945 +/ 129,157 22,320,187 +/ 94,318
		Latin America	16,086,974	20,088,292	+/ 89,211		+/ 89,137	20,150,245 +/ 95			21,224,087 +/ 89,776	21,245,344 +/ 98,650	21,311,457 +/ 78,036	21,473,266 +/ 91,953
		Central America Asia	11,203,637 8,226,254	14,190,041 10,052,929	+/-88,129 +/ 44.487		/-86,599 ·/ 45,826	14,175,411 +/-84, 10,355,577 +/ 41,			14,763,612 +/-90,254 11,283,574 +/ 46,957	14,758,017 +/-93,222 11,562,022 +/ 47,363	14,710,961 +/-77,754 11,931,658 +/ 53,141	14,751,230 +/-87,884 12,176,983 +/ 46,332
1 Mexico	11,584,977	Mexico	9,177,487	11,541,404	+/-84,625		/-86,128	11,412,668 +/-80,			11,711,103 +/-83,028	11,672,619 +/-79,997	11,563,374 +/-71,644	11,584,977 +/-77,500
Europe	4,803,059	Europe	4,915,557	4,993,135	+/ 48,762	4,990,294 +	45,508	4,969,090 +/ 42,		21 +/ 50,207	4,817,437 +/ 43,994	4,889,987 +/ 50,419	4,809,392 +/ 38,353	4,803,059 +/ 42,857
South Eastern Caribbean	4,032,035 3,953,655	South Eastern Asia Caribbean	3,044,288 2,953,066	3,502,387 3,355,737	+/-39,473 +/-40,398		/-35,831 /-43,490	3,587,682 +/-33, 3,407,909 +/-39,			3,872,963 +/-38,425 3,730,644 +/-41,793	3,939,341 +/-40,701 3,776,783 +/-43,014	4,012,201 +/-41,124 3,873,113 +/-36,016	4,032,035 +/-40,676 3,953,655 +/-44,699
Eastern Asia	3,803,484	Eastern Asia	2,739,510	3,300,626	+/-39,346	3,339,300 +/	/-37,029	3,294,260 +/-35,	41 3,334,	41 +/-35,727	3,599,931 +/-41,107	3,640,241 +/-34,446	3,719,150 +/-38,297	3,803,484 +/-37,255
South Central J	3,285,550 2,768,381	South Central Asia South America	1,745,201	2,430,646	+/-42,524		/-36,621	2,611,962 +/-35,			2,863,344 +/-32,986	3,009,592 +/-35,383	3,183,392 +/-40,851	3,285,550 +/-38,827
2 China	2,766,361	China	1,930,271	2,542,514	+/-41,414	2,572,196 +/	/-34,535	2,566,925 +/-40,	2,595,	324 +/-37,822	2,729,831 +/-42,165	2,710,544 +/-47,996	2,727,383 +/-39,221 2,292,233 +/-33,336	2,768,381 +/-39,363 2,383,831 +/-32,123
Eastern Europe	2,096,647	Eastern Europe	1,906,056	2,144,279	+/-32,993		/-30,985	2,187,899 +/-30,			2,143,055 +/-32,429	2,171,906 +/-38,561	2,146,969 +/-28,125	2,096,647 +/-32,185
3 India 4 Philippines	2,034,677 1,843,989	India Philippines	1,022,552 1,369,070	1,519,157 1,638,413	+/-30,262		/-24,911 /-27,833	1,622,522 +/-28, 1,684,802 +/-28			1,780,322 +/-26,091 1,777,588 +/-26,578	1,856,777 +/-30,635 1,813,597 +/-34,817	1,967,998 +/-31,113 1,868,316 +/-28,065	2,034,677 +/-30,780 1,843,989 +/-28,724
Africa	1,825,326	Africa	881,300	1,375,676	+/ 29,935		/ 33,778	1,435,996 +/ 31,			1,606,914 +/ 32,680	1,664,414 +/ 29,863	1,723,895 +/ 33,353	1,825,326 +/ 37,011
China (exc. Ho 5 Vietnam	1,804,965 1,281,010	China (exc. Hong Kong and Taiwan Vietnam	988,857 988,174	1,334,079 1,117,800	+/-23,131		/-26,576 -/-26,543	1,360,545 +/-24, 1,138,039 +/-25,			1,608,095 +/-29,258 1,240,542 +/-26,118	1,650,411 +/-27,872 1,259,317 +/-26,365	1,710,424 +/-30,071 1,258,979 +/-29,580	1,804,965 +/-27,416 1,281,010 +/-29,851
6 El Salvador	1,252,067	El Salvador	817.336	1,117,600	+/-24,466		/-20,543	1,136,039 +/-25,			1,240,542 +/-26,116	1,259,317 +/-26,365	1,256,979 +/-29,560	1,252,067 +/-29,051
7 Cuba	1,144,024	Cuba	872,716	935,865	+/-20,531		/-23,678	974,657 +/-22,			1,104,679 +/-27,222	1,094,811 +/-24,616	1,113,901 +/-24,725	1,144,024 +/-24,153
8 Korea Western Asia	1,070,335 1,010,465	Korea Western Asia	864,125 658,603	1,023,956 780,302	+/-23,944		/-25,744 /-17.305	1,030,691 +/-19, 827,265 +/-24.			1,100,422 +/-24,049 904.171 +/-25,596	1,082,613 +/-23,457 932,135 +/-30,251	1,084,662 +/-22,634 971,281 +/-26,042	1,070,335 +/-21,536 1,010,465 +/-25,287
9 Dominican Rep	991,046	Dominican Repub ic	687,677	766,570	+/-22,399	755,539 +	/-21,018	771,910 +/-20,	793,	285 +/-22,415	879,187 +/-23,782	897,263 +/-22,048	957,376 +/-20,743	991,046 +/-27,975
Western Europ	959,298 952,872	Western Europe	1,095,847	1,013,494	+/-17,013		/-18,638	1,011,362 +/-17,	995,		961,791 +/-17,946	965,507 +/-19,963	959,631 +/-16,134	959,298 +/-16,302
Northern Europ 10 Guatemala	952,872 902,293	Northern Europe Guatemala	974,619 480.665	953,460 720,901	+/-16,118		/-15,352 ·/-25.259	951,374 +/-16, 739,254 +/-23.			923,564 +/-15,720 830,824 +/-28,813	946,984 +/-18,125 850.882 +/-27,380	929,873 +/-17,115 858,530 +/-28,590	952,872 +/-19,199 902,293 +/-25,423
Northern Amer	846,921	Northern America	829,442	855,296	+/ 17,024	838,661 +	17,228	826,871 +/ 15,	928 822,	377 +/ 14,460	806,925 +/ 15,810	794,779 +/ 17,534	808,290 +/ 12,461	846,921 +/ 15,154
11 Canada Southern Euro	840,192 783,755	Canada Southern Furance	820,771 934,665	846,913 870,700	+/-16,810 +/-19,030		/-17,056 /-17,887	818,920 +/-16, 803,806 +/-18,			798,649 +/-15,695 779,294 +/-15,822	786,317 +/-17,708 795,215 +/-14,584	800,985 +/-12,188 764,569 +/-16,216	840,192 +/-15,151 783,755 +/-15,969
12 Jamaica	714,743	Southern Europe Jamaica	553,827	631,374	+/-17,863		/-17,887 ·/-19,644	636,589 +/-19,	748 651,		659,771 +/-20,393	696,990 +/-19,255	680,845 +/-19,691	714,743 +/-20,801
13 United Kingdor	695,489	United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies	677,751	691,300	+/-12,947		/-13,333	687,637 +/-14,			669,794 +/-13,058	684,573 +/-16,282	679,483 +/-14,915	695,489 +/-14,543
14 Colombia Western Africa	677,231 647,208	Colombia Western Africa	509,872 326,507	592,436 490,263	+/-19,266 +/-16,790		/-21,707 /-18,255	600,226 +/-20, 535,192 +/-24,			636,555 +/-18,715 573,791 +/-19,329	658,667 +/-25,756 596,352 +/-20,706	677,068 +/-21,121 618,754 +/-20,332	677,231 +/-17,383 647,208 +/-23,222
15 Haiti	593,980	Haiti	419,317	509,875	+/-19,853	530,897 +	/-18,376	534,969 +/-20,	329 538,	82 +/-20,162	587,149 +/-21,453	592,260 +/-20,557	606,365 +/-18,445	593,980 +/-18,979
16 Germany 17 Honduras	584,184 533,598	Germany Honduras	706,704 282,852	635,238	+/-12,460		/-13,655 /-19,742	641,417 +/-13, 460,197 +/-17			604,616 +/-12,966 522,581 +/-23,846	608,288 +/-14,690 490,636 +/-18,543	592,431 +/-12,813 521,682 +/-21,390	584,184 +/-12,817 533,598 +/-19,165
Eastern Africa	530,019	Eastern Africa	213,299	360,829	+/-15,443		/-19,742 /-19,357	386,996 +/-17,			475.832 +/-19.579	488.088 +/-18.192	509,581 +/-17,863	530,019 +/-18,606
18 Peru	440,292	Peru	278,186	382,153	+/-14,424	401,129 +	/-17,299	384,923 +/-20,	307 406,	10 +/-18,297	428,547 +/-17,594	411,829 +/-18,237	426,263 +/-17,488	440,292 +/-17,826
19 Poland 20 Ecuador	432,601 427,906	Poland Ecuador	466,742 298,626	499,702 384,677	+/-17,246 +/-16,123		/-14,091 /-14,784	478,569 +/-16, 412,676 +/-17,	364 443, 768 411,		475,503 +/-15,578 443,173 +/-20,175	461,618 +/-16,979 435,476 +/-21,947	440,312 +/-16,126 420,910 +/-16,718	432,601 +/-15,565 427,906 +/-18,423
21 Russia	390,934	Russia	340,177	383,077	+/-14,787	403,072 +	/-13,730	413,370 +/-15,	189 403,	81 +/-13,718	383,166 +/-12,910	399,216 +/-14,941	399,128 +/-12,268	390,934 +/-13,257
22 Taiwan 23 Iran	365,832 363,972	Taiwan Iran	326,215 283,226	355,025 326,312	+/-13,367		/-13,997 /-14,303	342,444 +/-13, 344,935 +/-13.			358,460 +/-12,358 356,756 +/-13,374	364,934 +/-12,933 362,371 +/-14,680	362,578 +/-13,379 378.520 +/-14.174	365,832 +/-12,928 363,972 +/-14,306
23 Iran 24 Italy	354,305	Italy	473,338	326,312 419.811	+/-16,651		/-14,303	344,935 +/-13, 392,798 +/-10.			356,756 +/-13,374 364,972 +/-10,044	362,371 +/-14,680 373,897 +/-10,342	378,520 +/-14,174 354,028 +/-10,071	353,972 +/-14,305 354,305 +/-10.091
25 Ukraine	345,187	Ukraine	275,153	314,355	+/-13,804	311,011 +	/-13,062	325,780 +/-14,	320,		326,493 +/-13,533	340,468 +/-14,187	342,971 +/-10,661	345,187 +/-13,038
26 Pakistan 27 Japan	342,603 339,970	Pakistan Japan	223,477 347,539	259,282 353,576	+/-14,003 +/-13,582		/-16,013 /-11,315	282,483 +/-13, 333,860 +/-10,			299,581 +/-13,842 319,256 +/-11,466	303,915 +/-14,010 318,225 +/-11,604	314,331 +/-15,044 329,499 +/-11,114	342,603 +/-16,713 339,970 +/-11,407
28 Brazil	337,040	Brazil	212,428	342,555	+/-16,079	338,853 +	/-13,953	332,632 +/-17,	148 359,	49 +/-14,692	339,613 +/-15,262	329,861 +/-16,884	325,547 +/-12,361	337,040 +/-14,135
Northern Africa	321,945 259,815	Northern Africa	190,491	261,469 250,178	+/-14,397		/-13,416	255,942 +/-13, 258,096 +/-13.			280,280 +/-13,730 265,271 +/-12,547	290,234 +/-11,699 259,036 +/-12,071	321,956 +/-14,115 260,268 +/-12,019	321,945 +/-15,417 259.815 +/-13.449
29 Guyana 30 Nicaragua	240.619	Guyana Nicaragua	211,189 220,335	235,734	+/-13,493		/-13,144 ·/-13.282	258,096 +/-13, 238,224 +/-13,			265,271 +/-12,547 247,593 +/-15,419	259,036 +/-12,071 241,649 +/-14,085	258.400 +/-13.947	240.619 +/-12.060
31 Nigeria	234,465	Nigeria	134,940	197,489	+/-11,721		/-11,722	206,604 +/-13,	728 209,		219,309 +/-13,471	226,849 +/-14,178	238,796 +/-13,660	234,465 +/-11,954
32 Thailand 33 Trinidad and Tr	233,547 232,026	Thailand Trinidad and Tobage	169,801 197,398	186,526 231,515	+/-10,506 +/-13,428		+/-9,668 ·/-11,607	199,075 +/-8, 225,242 +/-12,			222,759 +/-9,960 229,926 +/-11,017	239,942 +/-13,087 225,115 +/-12,270	237,050 +/-9,226 239.536 +/-9.830	233,547 +/-12,087 232,026 +/-10,271
Oceania	222,390	Oceania	168,046	181,987	+/ 9,350	216,701 +	/ 11,348	222,994 +/ 10,	889 206,	95 +/ 10,045	216,736 +/ 10,114	221,211 +/ 9,403	239,861 +/ 9,226	222,390 +/ 9,893
34 Hong Kong 35 Bangladesh	213,034 203,179	Hong Kong Bangladesh	203,580 95,294	217,237 135,088	+/-9,612 +/-11.835		+/-9,637	210,454 +/-10, 145,479 +/-9,			199,971 +/-9,635 153,691 +/-10,391	215,814 +/-8,482 184.469 +/-13.418	219,231 +/-8,393 187,992 +/-11,657	213,034 +/-8,947 203,179 +/-11,946
36 Iraq	200,894	Iraq	89,892	101,878	+/-8,702		+/-9,617	100,966 +/-10,			159,800 +/-13,653	170,366 +/-13,676	177,028 +/-12,188	200,894 +/-13,647
37 Venezuela	197,724	Venezuela	107,031	162,524	+/-10,153		+/-9,118	168,592 +/-10,			184,039 +/-10,634	189,219 +/-13,236	194,287 +/-10,441	197,724 +/-10,858
38 Laos 39 Ethiopia	196,154 195,805	Laos Ethiopia	204,284 69,531	192,110 126,748	+/-10,420 +/-10,628		/-11,287 ·/-11,108	189,274 +/-9, 137.012 +/-9.			192,302 +/-10,001 173,592 +/-12,863	183,768 +/-9,869 162.044 +/-10.886	198,149 +/-10,383 200,503 +/-13,552	196,154 +/-10,727 195,805 +/-11,650
Other Eastern	189,606	Other Eastern Africa	143,768	154,970	+/-9,435	171,083 +	/-11,864	166,495 +/-9,	935 163,	70 +/-11,349	184,040 +/-11,599	188,607 +/-10,407	172,913 +/-10,552	189,606 +/-11,311
40 Portugal 41 Egypt	182,473 176,443	Portugal Egypt	203,119 113,396	192,316 136,931	+/-11,029 +/-9.603		+/-9,269 +/-9,051	173,303 +/-9, 129,970 +/-7,			189,333 +/-9,105 137,799 +/-10,076	183,869 +/-9,047 147,515 +/-9,626	179,619 +/-8,759 172,783 +/-11,580	182,473 +/-9,120 176,443 +/-10,677
42 France	170,394	France	151,154	149,481	+/-7,495	154,786	+/-7,746	157,636 +/-8,	199 156,	379 +/-6,814	147,959 +/-7,852	160,833 +/-7,555	166,215 +/-7,858	170,394 +/-8,211
43 Argentina 44 Cambodia	170,086 164,746	Argentina Cambodia	125,218 136,978	165,850 145,215	+/-10,197 +/-9,099		+/-8,710 +/-8,969	160,218 +/-10, 145,919 +/-10,			171,534 +/-10,446 164,746 +/-10,863	162,875 +/-11,016 160,212 +/-9,235	176,094 +/-8,283 159,666 +/-9,931	170,086 +/-10,630 164,746 +/-8,959
45 Romania	157,302	Romania	135,966	145,215	+/-9,099		+/-8,969	145,919 +/-10, 167,966 +/-9,			151,767 +/-8,789	160,212 +/-9,235 164,606 +/-10,297	165,819 +/-8,594	157,302 +/-8,328
46 Ghana	149,377	Ghana	65,572	103,051	+/-9,139		+/-7,842	108,802 +/-8,			124,696 +/-7,499	130,399 +/-10,430	129,177 +/-9,518	149,377 +/-9,545
47 Greece Other Eastern	137,084 129,547	Greece Other Eastern Europe	165,750 261 664	162,203 345 957	+/-8,006 +/-14 032		+/-7,881 /-14 582	148,336 +/-8, 371 251 +/-15			135,639 +/-7,841 71 030 +/-5 337	138,269 +/-8,332 74 776 +/-5 853	134,956 +/-6,364 132 737 +/-7 119	137,084 +/-8,172 129 547 +/-7 493
48 Ireland	128,350	Ireland	156,474	133,433	+/-6,810	135,722	+/-6,782	134,897 +/-6,	189 121,	982 +/-6,263	124,457 +/-6,395	132,540 +/-7,481	132,277 +/-6,008	128,350 +/-5,831
49 Israel 50 Lebanon	127,079 124,256	Israel Lebanon	109,719 105,910	135,003 112,840	+/-7,264 +/-7,535	134,438 124,187	+/-7,231 +/-8,682	146,179 +/-10, 127,737 +/-8,	517 140, 519 123,		127,896 +/-8,454 121,000 +/-7,645	133,400 +/-7,881 118,395 +/-8,646	138,468 +/-8,001 121,684 +/-6,970	127,079 +/-7,851 124,256 +/-7,565
51 Burma	116,775	Burma	33,905		(na)		(na)		na) 76,	18 +/-8,318	82,200 +/-7,021	95,726 +/-7,388	116,318 +/-8,554	116,775 +/-10,937
Other Western	116,154	Other Western Africa	105,164	125,623	+/-8,501		+/-9,149	154,413 +/-12,			95,302 +/-10,250	97,940 +/-8,827	105,148 +/-7,848	116,154 +/-10,377
		Africa, n.e.c. Bosnia and Herzegovina	57,607 98,766	127,442 119,574	+/-10,228 +/-10,157		+/-8,228 -/-11,476	120,851 +/-8, 119,163 +/-11,			108,386 +/-9,756 125,793 +/-10,759	116,818 +/-10,284 122,529 +/-9,785	99,697 +/-7,833 121,938 +/-7,769	115,969 +/-10,763 112,240 +/-7,910
		Middle Africa	26,900	54,437	+/-6,633	56,056	+/-6,827	55,317 +/-7,	56 65,	157 +/-7,198	88,711 +/-8,629	80,479 +/-8,825	84,213 +/-7,832	111,880 +/-11,127
		Kenya Turkey	41,081 78,378	79,111 88,826	+/-7,323 +/-6.865		+/-8,259	83,489 +/-7, 105,225 +/-8.			88,519 +/-8,659 106,271 +/-7,266	102,561 +/-9,314 96,760 +/-7,101	106,727 +/-7,699 107,948 +/-7,162	110,678 +/-8,289 109,667 +/-6,733
		Australia and New Zealand Subregion	83,837	92,853	+/-5,096		+/-6,275	103,478 +/-7,			103,301 +/-5,961	96,665 +/-6,135	115,765 +/-6,180	107,647 +/-6,553
		Spain	82,858	88,150	+/-5,886	79,880	+/-4,939	80,858 +/-5,	113 80,	119 +/-5,427	83,242 +/-5,839	91,285 +/-6,846 103,689 +/-7,598	88,665 +/-5,949	102,475 +/-5,486
		Panama	105,177	95,684	+/-7,098	102,158	+/-6,768	96,128 +/-7,	177 103,	74 +/-8,320	99,419 +/-5,967	103,689 +/-7,598	103,269 +/-6,119	101,024 +/-6,168

Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 31 of 44

Southern Africa	66,496	81,236	+/-5,223	81,595	+/-6,919	81,698	+/-6,200	85,145	+/-6,454	79,914	+/-5,954	92,443	+/-7,346	89,694	+/-5,991	98,305	+/-5,699
Chile	80,804	89,060	+/-6,003	85,057	+/-7,530	91,590	+/-9,043	87,607	+/-6,205	91,172	+/-6,799	97,337	+/-7,812	88,290	+/-6,424	97,585	+/-6,941
South Africa	63,558	79,472	+/-5,051	78,571	+/-6,685	79,585	+/-6,200	82,339	+/-6,229	77,985	+/-5,886	87,699	+/-7,025	85,528	+/-5,710	95,191	+/-5,407
Indonesia	72,552	90,882	+/-7,504	84,079	+/-6,842	85,850	+/-6,920	84,096	+/-7,031	99,768	+/-7,062	97,244	+/-7,583	86,872	+/-7,506	94,600	+/-7,060
Saudi Arabia	21,881		(na)		(na)		(na)	43,166	+/-5,500	45,016	+/-7,199	56,238	+/-7,133	69,190	+/-6,934	88,894	+/-8,788
Nepal	11,157		(na)		(na)		(na)	45,304	+/-5,962	69,458	+/-6,596	73,528	+/-8,891	85,959	+/-7,729	87,456	+/-7,024
Netherlands	94,570	90,114	+/-5,000	92,782	+/-5,745	85,635	+/-5,665	90,594	+/-4,965	85,987	+/-5,373	80,789	+/-4,845	79,554	+/-4,894	85,085	+/-4,726
Albania	39,341		(na)		(na)		(na)	74,191	+/-8,486	77,407	+/-7,567	86,010	+/-8,706	83,746	+/-6,304	81,047	+/-9,185
Bolivia	53,278	73,394	+/-7,827	70,219	+/-7,379	71,491	+/-7,697	74,024	+/-7,711	78,900	+/-8,397	76,626	+/-7,897	71,850	+/-6,984	79,924	+/-6,661
Armenia	65,280	75,541	+/-8,412	75,842	+/-8,487	75,726	+/-7,771	82,651	+/-7,851	89,261	+/-8,491	85,150	+/-6,806	85,974	+/-7,492	79,122	+/-6,738
Syria	54,561	64,110	+/-6,776	54,728	+/-5,427	66,077	+/-6,893	60,827	+/-5,734	59,554	+/-5,844	64,697	+/-6,812	74,902	+/-6,522	78,934	+/-9,024
Liberia	40,666	64,100	+/-6,562	72,125	+/-8,397	65,373	+/-6,903	72,111	+/-9,536	66,089	+/-6,717	72,262	+/-7,019	73,131	+/-6,896	78,909	+/-9,051
Australia	60,965	65,886	+/-3,843	70,889	+/-5,186	76,129	+/-6,274	70,842	+/-4,907	71,535	+/-5,246	68,517	+/-5,269	84,534	+/-4,926	78,797	+/-5,372
Costa Rica	71,870	81,342	+/-7,288	85,605	+/-7,620	81,038	+/-6,277	86,343	+/-7,301	81,933	+/-7,612	78,111	+/-6,366	76,678	+/-7,217	78,659	+/-5,412
Oceania, n.e.c.	241	89,134	+/-6,763	112,841	+/-9,183	119,516	+/-8,482	70,057	+/-6,396	74,158	+/-6,390	83,649	+/-7,433	84,130	+/-5,926	75,961	+/-6,505
Other Caribbean	169,959	225,425	+/-9,862	237,953	+/-11,220	215,277	+/-12,164	71,598	+/-6,282	72,982	+/-6,234	73,136	+/-6,370	79,153	+/-6,321	74,969	+/-5,516
Hungary	92,017	84,070	+/-5,036	79,047	+/-5,947	80,333	+/-5,084	77,799	+/-4,464	78,368	+/-6,067	77,485	+/-5,294	69,154	+/-3,845	74,213	+/-5,284
Other Western As a	108,069	202,104	+/-13,189	204,884	+/-10,845	205,355	+/-11,632	63,230	+/-5,637	65,164	+/-6,714	69,505	+/-7,348	68,762	+/-5,477	72,722	+/-6,936
Malaysia	49,459		(na)		(na)		(na)	48,459	+/-4,723	65,169	+/-4,804	58,268	+/-4,775	55,067	+/-4,764	68,956	+/-5,437
Bulgaria	34,949		(na)		(na)		(na)	53,516	+/-6,038	62,684	+/-5,998	65,202	+/-6,925	64,964	+/-5,978	67,941	+/-5,481
Afghanistan	45,195	51,935	+/-6,236	61,623	+/-7,182	60,718	+/-8,683	64,768	+/-6,783	54,458	+/-7,691	65,560	+/-7,877	65,633	+/-6,108	67,169	+/-8,705
Jordan	46,794		(na)		(na)		(na)	60,406	+/-5,429	63,615	+/-6,881	69,062	+/-8,420	58,744	+/-5,514	65,618	+/-6,078
Other Middle Africa	00.551	77.46-	(na)	77.0	(na)	70.000	(na)	07.0:-	(na)	48,062	+/-7,220	40,028	+/-6,335	47,534	+/-5,550	65,324	+/-9,244
Czechoslovakia (inc. Czech Republic and Slovakia	83,081	77,187	+/-5,222	77,670	+/-5,871	76,906	+/-4,928	67,340	+/-5,771	71,755	+/-7,055	72,905	+/-5,713	66,367	+/-4,672	64,354	+/-4,412
Morocco	34,703	420.070	(na)	454.000	(na)	455.005	(na)	58,283	+/-5,673	63,165	+/-6,053	62,812	+/-6,048	65,247	+/-6,640	63,798	+/-6,030
Other South Central Asia	75,457	138,872	+/-10,478	151,088	+/-10,115	155,825	+/-11,086	22,938	+/-4,286	38,456	+/-4,670	41,879	+/-6,541	51,948	+/-6,850	60,695	+/-6,956
Barbados Sri Lanka	52,172	55,113	+/-5,974	55,693	+/-5,351	49,265	+/-4,348	49,567	+/-4,471	52,829	+/-4,690	49,922	+/-4,499	51,849	+/-4,542	52,499	+/-4,383
Sri Lanka Belarus	25,380		(na)		(na)		(na)	42,329	+/-5,159	43,585 56.217	+/-5,628 +/-5,168	45,762 56.618	+/-5,260 +/-6,560	46,411 49,823	+/-5,367 +/-4.653	51,268 50.934	+/-5,041
Belarus Belize	38,503		(na) (na)		(na) (na)		(na)	62,183 48.567	+/-6,179 +/-5.700	56,217 47.197	+/-5,168	56,618 45,556	+/-6,560	49,823 47,437	+/-4,653	50,934 50.296	+/-4,856 +/-5.095
Uzbekistan	22.770		(na) (na)		(na) (na)		(na) (na)	48,567 49,950	+/-5,700	47,197	+/-5,054	45,556 51.421	+/-4,993	47,437 60.438	+/-6,181	50,296 48.197	+/-5,095
Cameroon	12,241		(na)		(na)		(na)	49,950	+/-/,15/ (na)	40,649	+/-5,930		+/-6,283	36,679	+/-7,043	46,556	+/-5,469
Asia, n.e.c.	38,652	38,968	+/-5,464	41,992	+/-5,481	34,408	+/-4,817	44,407	+/-6,807	43,165	+/-4,416	40,451 40,713	+/-5,332	45,634	+/-4,940	45,449	+/-4,488
Asia, n.e.c. Sweden	49.724	30,900	17-3,464 (na)	41,992	17-5,461 (na)	34,400	*/-4,017 (na)	41,329	+/-3.181	48,366	+/-3.935	40,713 47.554	+/-4.525	43,634 42.726	+/-3.406	45,449 44.870	+/-3.558
Austria	63,648	61,012	+/-4,168	51,461	+/-3,027	52,707	+/-3,628	51,866	+/-3,161	48,094	+/-3,530	48,179	+/-3,489	44,824	+/-2,575	44,688	+/-2,774
Uruguay	24,176	49,517	+/-5,939	50,578	+/-6,279	46,855	+/-5,493	42,695	+/-5,553	50,176	+/-6,086	44,544	+/-5,779	45,065	+/-5,013	43,541	+/-5,187
Switzerland	44,445	43,317	(na)	30,370	(na)	40,000	(na)	40,155	+/-3,852	40.007	+/-3,278	37,516	+/-3,899	38,702	+/-2,795	41,491	+/-3,546
Sudan	18,137		(na)		(na)		(na)	35,821	+/-4,813	44.863	+/-5,843	41.552	+/-5,398	46.312	+/-6,087	41,018	+/-5,456
Other Northern Africa	77.095	124,538	+/-9,846	138,303	+/-9,547	125,972	+/-9,665	32.238	+/-3.744	34,453	+/-4.527	38.355	+/-5.019	37.614	+/-3.697	40.686	+/-4.683
Yemen	18,258	124,550	(na)	100,000	(na)	120,312	(na)	38,079	+/-5,910	40.276	+/-6,650	44.096	+/-6,084	41.234	+/-4.966	40,548	+/-5,815
Croatia	39.138	44.198	+/-4.450	44.416	+/-4.858	45.607	+/-5,033	44.474	+/-4.002	47.740	+/-5.086	41.484	+/-4.426	45.295	+/-4.805	39.026	+/-4,200
Fiji	00,100	11,100	(na)	-11,110	(na)	10,001	(na)	36,954	+/-5,062	39,277	+/-5,329	40,897	+/-5,821	39,966	+/-5,321	38,782	+/-4,312
Sierra Leone	20.831		(na)		(na)		(na)	32,467	+/-4,767	34.935	+/-5,020	33.066	+/-4.316	38,564	+/-4 931	37,559	+/-5,363
Other South America	53,639	50.170	+/-5.662	44.031	+/-4.201	39.626	+/-4,204	36.562	+/-4.403	40.851	+/-4.925	45.074	+/-6.089	41.741	+/-4.416	37.237	+/-4.249
Serbia	9,576	,	(na)	,	(na)	,	(na)	,	(na)	30,715	+/-3,695	30,758	+/-3,629	35,765	+/-4,600	36,160	+/-3,922
Lithuania	27,905		(na)		(na)		(na)	36,160	+/-4,182	33,888	+/-4,229	36,303	+/-4,860	37,158	+/-4.154	35,514	+/-3,701
Moldova	21,701		(na)		(na)		(na)	39,122	+/-6,073	33,659	+/-5,341	34,152	+/-4,109	41,340	+/-6,397	34,913	+/-3,767
Er trea	, .		(na)		(na)		(na)	23,840	+/-5,303	29,681	+/-4,628	34.876	+/-5,981	29,438	+/-4,360	33,930	+/-6,197
Grenada	29.986		` '		` ′		` '	34,145	+/-4.612	29,110	+/-3.314	28,437	+/-3.924	35,271	+/-4.309	32.820	+/-3.790
Bahamas	28,273		(na)		(na)		(na)	30,301	+/-3,957	31,602	+/-3,916	34.319	+/-4,458	31,903	+/-4,430	31,403	+/-3,640
Singapore	20,801		(na)		(na)		(na)	28,723	+/-3,296	26,946	+/-2,887	30,608	+/-3,366	31,049	+/-3,829	31,293	+/-2,925
Dominica	17,163		(na)		(na)		(na)	32,717	+/-5,234	28,540	+/-3,493	30,369	+/-4,333	23,436	+/-3,377	31,222	+/-4,056
West Indies			(na)		(na)		(na)	33,723	+/-4,078	31,781	+/-4,446	32,100	+/-3,881	30,260	+/-4,522	31,055	+/-3,864
Cape Verde	26,682		(na)		(na)		(na)	32,885	+/-4,424	33,460	+/-4,437	35,836	+/-5,572	33,938	+/-4,464	30,744	+/-4,452
Belgium	33,105		(na)		(na)		(na)	31,896	+/-4,010	32,408	+/-3,762	26,922	+/-2,916	36,041	+/-3,125	30,726	+/-2,619
Other Australian and New Zealand Subregion	22 872	26 967	+/-3 179	32 971	+/-3 600	27 349	+/-2 916	28 942	+/-2 729	31 766	+/-3 616	28 148	+/-3 524	31 231	+/-3 397	28 850	+/-3 234
Denmark	30,126		(na)		(na)		(na)	32,966	+/-4,456	29,441	+/-2,662	32,171	+/-5,084	26,360	+/-2,794	28,521	+/-3,259
Norway	33,090		(na)		(na)		(na)	26,546	+/-2,300	25,637	+/-2,953	26,626	+/-3,293	27,022	+/-3,027	28,520	+/-3,095
Other Northern Europe	90 670	128 727	+/-6 506	122 582	+/-5 408	128 840	+/-6 754	20 295	+/-2 552	25 869	+/-3 210	23 520	+/-2 679	22 005	+/-2 301	27 122	+/-2 770
Kazakhstan			(na)		(na)		(na)	25,389	+/-3,594	22,401	+/-3,232	23,910	+/-3,180	24,162	+/-3,392	26,334	+/-3,080
Latvia	27,521		(na)		(na)		(na)	26,281	+/-3,411	23,218	+/-2,896	22,257	+/-2,742	24,131	+/-2,119	24,497	+/-2,936
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	21,540		(na)		(na)		(na)	18,343	+/-3,189	23,088	+/-3,645	22,061	+/-2,973	23,218	+/-3,022	23,868	+/-4,566
Kuwait	21,604		(na)		(na)		(na)	21,467	+/-3,493	26,318	+/-2,941	24,466	+/-3,491	27,347	+/-3,763	22,731	+/-2,925
Macedonia	19,397	44.0	(na)	44	(na)	440:-	(na)	25,429	+/-3,832	26,759	+/-4,571	25,981	+/-4,154	26,321	+/-4,919	20,237	+/-3,741
Europe, n.e.c. Other Fastern Asia	4,370	11,202	+/-2,221	11,768	+/-2,577	14,649	+/-2,421	10,061	+/-2,312	9,733	+/-1,939	10,375	+/-2,359	8,350	+/-1,803	10,487	+/-1,893
Other Central America	9,194 47.915	16,753 62,594	+/-3,649	13,585 57.813	+/-2,746 +/-7.042	16,266 52,909	+/-2,959	8,341 6,966	+/-2,394 +/-2.068	13,727	+/-3,164 +/-2.528	8,244 10.132	+/-2,516 +/-3.833	12,756 9,732	+/-3,070	9,348 7,697	+/-2,158 +/-2.321
			+/-7,111				+/-5,546			8,913					+/-3,111		
Other Southern Europe	9 600	8 220	+/-1 482	8 508	+/-1 795	8 511	+/-1 485	8 151	+/-1 502	6 108	+/-1 462	7 895 8.462	+/-1 444	7 301	+/-1 258	7 418	+/-1 560
Other Northern America	8,671	8,383	+/-1,570 +/-641	8,273	+/-1,981	7,951	+/-2,162	7,412	+/-1,549	8,276	+/-2,660		+/-2,163	7,305	+/-1,776	6,729 3,114	+/-1,929
Other Southern Africa	2,938	1,764		3,024	+/-1,491	2,113	+/-943	2,806	+/-956	1,929	+/-778	4,744	+/-1,956	4,166	+/-1,518		+/-1,052
Other Western Europe Other South Eastern Asia	79 771 53.970	77 649 131.441	+/-4 362 +/-8,798	77 970 124.993	+/-5 249 +/-9,293	73 967 144.723	+/-4 489	1 761 640	+/-678 +/-385	2 720 943	+/-976 +/-760	2 980 659	+/-970 +/-400	1 864 735	+/-728 +/-401	2 730 965	+/-817 +/-521
Yugoslavia	113.987	131,441	+/-8,798	124,993	+/-9,293	144,723	+/-11,031	98.642	+/-385	943 97.608	+/-7.697	90.296	+/-400	135	T/=401	900	+/-521
Melanesia	32,305	119,047	+/-9,082 (na)	103,921	+/-8,403 (na)	100,954	+/-8,352 (na)	90,042	+/-/,394 (na)	91,008	+/-/,69/ (na)	90,296	+/-/,892 (na)				
Micronesia	32,305 16,469				(na) (na)				(na) (na)		(na) (na)		(na) (na)				
Polynesia	35.194		(na) (na)		(na) (na)		(na) (na)		(na)		(na) (na)		(na)				
Born at sea	35,194	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	(na)				
20 41.004	310	(tid)	(tid)	(trid)	(tid)	(Irid)	(tid)	(na)	(tid)	(III)	(tid)	(tid)	(tid)				

NOTES:

born) refers to people residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. This population includes naturalized citizens, lawful permanent residents (LPRs), certain legal nonimmigrants (e.g., persons on student or work visas), those admitted

²⁾ The total count of the foreign born in 2006 through 2013 excludes those born at the sea. to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate anising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as 4 1 in en officeacie increase in the number of the foreign born between 2009 and 2010 is partly attributed to changes in population weights between the two years (with ACS data prior to 2010 weighted to the 2000 Census, while the 2010 ACS is weighted

^{5) (}na) Not ava lable.; n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Bulgaria, Croatia, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Serbia, Nepal, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Uzbekistan, Burma, Kuwa t, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Cameroon, Cape

SOURCES: Migration Policy Institute tabulation of data from the U.S. Census Bureau's 2006 to 2013 American Community Survey and 2000 Decennial Census.



United States Immigrant Population by Country of Birth, 2000-Present

Region/Subregion/Country of Birth	2000	2006 Margin of	2007 Margin of	2008 Margin of	2009 Margin of	2010 Margin of	2011 Margin of	2012 Margin of	2013 Margin of
Total	Estimate	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error	Estimate Error
	31,107,889	37,547,315 +/ 125,604	38,059,555 +/ 119,486	37,960,773 +/ 122,987	38,517,104 +/ 115,704	39,955,673 +/ 115,146	40,377,757 +/ 125,117	40,824,553 +/ 111,624	41,347,945 +/ 129,157
Europe	4,915,557	4,993,135 +/ 48,762	4,990,294 +/ 45,508	4,969,090 +/ 42,281	4,887,221 +/ 50,207	4,817,437 +/ 43,994	4,889,987 +/ 50,419	4,809,392 +/ 38,353	4,803,059 +/ 42,857
Northern Europe	974,619	953,460 +/-16,118	939,589 +/-15,352	951,374 +/-16,595	937,715 +/-18,644	923,564 +/-15,720	946,984 +/-18,125	929,873 +/-17,115	952,872 +/-19,199
United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies)	677,751	691,300 +/-12,947	681,285 +/-13,333	687,637 +/-14,393	694,597 +/-15,571	669,794 +/-13,058	684,573 +/-16,282	679,483 +/-14,915	695,489 +/-14,543
	156,474	133,433 +/-6,810	135,722 +/-6,782	134,897 +/-6,489	121,982 +/-6,263	124,457 +/-6,395	132,540 +/-7,481	132,277 +/-6,008	128,350 +/-5,831
Denmark	30,126	(na)	(na)	(na)	32,966 +/-4,456	29,441 +/-2,662	32,171 +/-5,084	26,360 +/-2,794	28,521 +/-3,259
Norway	33,090	(na)	(na)	(na)	26,546 +/-2,300	25.637 +/-2.953	26,626 +/-3,293	27,022 +/-3,027	28,520 +/-3,095
Sweden Other Northern Europe	49,724	(na)	(na)	(na)	41,329 +/-3,181	48,366 +/-3,935	47,554 +/-4,525	42,726 +/-3,406	44,870 +/-3,558
	90 670	128 727 +/-6 506	122 582 +/-5 408	128 840 +/-6 754	20 295 +/-2 552	25,869 +/-3,210	23 520 +/-2 679	22,005 +/-2,301	27 122 +/-2 770
Western Europe Austria	1,095,847	1,013,494 +/-17,013	1,008,989 +/-18,638	1,011,362 +/-17,066	995,259 +/-18,083	961,791 +/-17,946	965,507 +/-19,963	959,631 +/-16,134	959,298 +/-16,302
	63,648	61,012 +/-4,168	51,461 +/-3,027	52,707 +/-3,628	51.866 +/-3.840	48.094 +/-3.530	48.179 +/-3.489	44.824 +/-2.575	44,688 +/-2,774
Belgium	33,105	(na)	(na)	(na)	31,896 +/-4,010	32,408 +/-3,762	26,922 +/-2,916	36,041 +/-3,125	30,726 +/-2,619
France	151,154	149.481 +/-7.495	154.786 +/-7.746	157.636 +/-8.499	156,379 +/-6,814	147.959 +/-7.852	160.833 +/-7.555	166,215 +/-7.858	170,394 +/-8,211
Germany	706,704	635,238 +/-12,460	631,990 +/-13,655	641,417 +/-13,022	622,608 +/-13,635	604,616 +/-12,966	608,288 +/-14,690	592,431 +/-12,813	584,184 +/-12,817
Netherlands	94,570	90,114 +/-5,000	92,782 +/-5,745	85,635 +/-5,665	90.594 +/-4.965	85.987 +/-5.373	80,789 +/-4,845	79,554 +/-4,894	85,085 +/-4,726
Switzerland	44,445	(na)	(na)	(na)	40,155 +/-3,852	40,007 +/-3,278	37,516 +/-3,899	38,702 +/-2,795	41,491 +/-3,546
Other Western Europe	79 771	77 649 +/-4 362	77 970 +/-5 249	73 967 +/-4 489	1,761 +/-678	2 720 +/-976	2 980 +/-970	1 864 +/-728	2 730 +/-817
Southern Europe Greece	934,665	870,700 +/-19,030	863,290 +/-17,887	803,806 +/-18,713	811,818 +/-18,557	779,294 +/-15,822	795,215 +/-14,584	764,569 +/-16,216	783,755 +/-15,969
	165,750	162,203 +/-8,006	159.272 +/-7.881	148.336 +/-8.986	144,173 +/-6.875	135.639 +/-7.841	138.269 +/-8.332	134,956 +/-6,364	137,084 +/-8,172
Italy	473,338	419,811 +/-10,360	417,511 +/-13,080	392,798 +/-10,631	375,666 +/-11,761	364,972 +/-10,044	373,897 +/-10,342	354,028 +/-10,071	354,305 +/-10,091
Portugal	203,119	192,316 +/-11,029	198,119 +/-9,269	173,303 +/-9,555	203,409 +/-9,882	189,333 +/-9,105	183,869 +/-9,047	179,619 +/-8,759	182,473 +/-9,120
Spain	82,858	88,150 +/-5,886	79,880 +/-4,939	80,858 +/-5,413	80,419 +/-5,427	83,242 +/-5,839	91,285 +/-6,846	88,665 +/-5,949	102,475 +/-5,486
Other Southern Europe	9 600	8 220 +/-1 482	8 508 +/-1 795	8 511 +/-1 485	8 151 +/-1 502	6 108 +/-1 462	7 895 +/-1 444	7 301 +/-1 258	7 418 +/-1 560
Eastern Europe	1,906,056	2,144,279 +/-32,993	2,166,658 +/-30,985	2,187,899 +/-30,711	2,132,368 +/-34,622	2,143,055 +/-32,429	2,171,906 +/-38,561	2,146,969 +/-28,125	2,096,647 +/-32,185
Albania	39,341	(na)	(na)	(na)	74,191 +/-8,486	77,407 +/-7,567	86,010 +/-8,706	83,746 +/-6,304	81,047 +/-9,185
Belarus	38,503	(na)	(na)	(na)	62,183 +/-6,179	56,217 +/-5,168	56,618 +/-6,560	49,823 +/-4,653	50,934 +/-4,856
Bulgaria	34,949	(na)	(na)	(na)	53,516 +/-6,038	62,684 +/-5,998	65,202 +/-6,925	64,964 +/-5,978	67,941 +/-5,481
Croatia	39,138	44,198 +/-4,450	44,416 +/-4,858	45,607 +/-5,033	44,474 +/-4,002	47,740 +/-5,086	41,484 +/-4,426	45,295 +/-4,805	39,026 +/-4,200
Czechoslovakia (inc. Czech Republic and Slovak	83,081	77,187 +/-5,222	77,670 +/-5,871	76,906 +/-4,928	67,340 +/-5,771	71,755 +/-7,055	72,905 +/-5,713	66,367 +/-4,672	64,354 +/-4,412
Hungary	92,017	84,070 +/-5,036	79,047 +/-5,947	80,333 +/-5,084	77,799 +/-4,464	78,368 +/-6,067	77,485 +/-5,294	69,154 +/-3,845	74,213 +/-5,284
Latvia	27,521	(na)	(na)	(na)	26,281 +/-3,411	23.218 +/-2.896	22,257 +/-2,742	24,131 +/-2,119	24,497 +/-2,936
Lithuania	27,905	(na)	(na)	(na)	36,160 +/-4,182	33,888 +/-4,229	36,303 +/-4,860	37,158 +/-4,154	35,514 +/-3,701
Macedonia	19,397	(na)	(na)		25,429 +/-3,832	26,759 +/-4,571	25,981 +/-4,154	26.321 +/-4.919	20,237 +/-3,741
Moldova	21,701	(na)	(na)	(na)	39,122 +/-6,073	33,659 +/-5,341	34,152 +/-4,109	41,340 +/-6,397	34,913 +/-3,767
Poland	466,742	499,702 +/-17,246	484.777 +/-14.091	478.569 +/-16.864	443,173 +/-16,259	475,503 +/-15,578	461.618 +/-16.979	440,312 +/-16,126	432,601 +/-15,565
Romania	135,966	156,318 +/-9,373	168,867 +/-8,814	167,966 +/-9,767	178,295 +/-10,223	151,767 +/-8,789	164,606 +/-10,297	165,819 +/-8,594	157,302 +/-8,328
Russia	340,177	383.077 +/-14.787	403.072 +/-13.730	413,370 +/-15,189	403,781 +/-13,718	383.166 +/-12.910	399,216 +/-14,941	399,128 +/-12,268	390,934 +/-13,257
Ukraine	275,153	314,355 +/-13,804	311,011 +/-13,062	325,780 +/-14,031	320,110 +/-14,658	326,493 +/-13,533	340,468 +/-14,187	342,971 +/-10,661	345,187 +/-13,038
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98,766	119,574 +/-10,157	124,589 +/-11,476	119,163 +/-11,291	113,303 +/-9,712	125,793 +/-10,759	122,529 +/-9,785	121.938 +/-7.769	112,240 +/-7,910
Serbia Yugoslavia	9,576 113.987	(na)	(na) 103.921 +/-8.403	(na) 108.954 +/-8.352	(na) 98.642 +/-7.394	30,715 +/-3,695 97.608 +/-7.697	30,758 +/-3,629 90,296 +/-7.892	35,765 +/-4,600	36,160 +/-3,922
Other Eastern Europe Europe, n.e.c.	261 664	345 957 +/-14 032	369 288 +/-14 582	371 251 +/-15 311	68 569 +/-6 122	71 030 +/-5 337	74 776 +/-5 853	132 737 +/-7 119	129 547 +/-7 493
	4.370	11,202 +/-2,221	11.768 +/-2.577	14.649 +/-2.421	10.061 +/-2.312	9.733 +/-1.939	10.375 +/-2.359	8.350 +/-1.803	10.487 +/-1.893
Asia Eastern Asia	8,226,254	10,052,929 +/ 44,487	10,184,906 +/ 45,826	10,355,577 +/ 41,271	10,652,379 +/ 49,771	11,283,574 +/ 46,957	11,562,022 +/ 47,363	11,931,658 +/ 53,141	12,176,983 +/ 46,332
	2,739,510	3,300,626 +/-39,346	3,339,300 +/-37,029	3,294,260 +/-35,641	3,334,141 +/-35,727	3,599,931 +/-41,107	3,640,241 +/-34,446	3,719,150 +/-38,297	3,803,484 +/-37,255
China China (exc. Hong Kong and Taiwan	988,857	1,334,079 +/-23,131	1,363,645 +/-26,576	1,360,545 +/-24,742	1,432,115 +/-27,168	1,608,095 +/-29,258	1,650,411 +/-27,872	2,292,233 +/-33,336 1,710,424 +/-30,071	2,383,831 +/-32,123 1,804,965 +/-27,416
Hong Kong	203,580	217,237 +/-9,612	206,887 +/-9,637	210,454 +/-10,638	210,273 +/-8,799	199,971 +/-9,635	215,814 +/-8,482	219,231 +/-8,393	213,034 +/-8,947
Taiwan	326,215	355.025 +/-13.367	359,670 +/-13,997	342,444 +/-13,109	347,993 +/-12,352	358.460 +/-12.358	364,934 +/-12,933	362,578 +/-13,379	365,832 +/-12,928
Japan	347,539	353,576 +/-13,582	352,933 +/-11,315	333,860 +/-10,475	331,090 +/-12,352	319,256 +/-11,466	318,225 +/-11,604	329,499 +/-11,114	339,970 +/-11,407
Korea	864,125	1,023,956 +/-23,944	1,042,580 +/-25,744	1,030,691 +/-19,374	1,004,329 +/-20,386	1,100,422 +/-24,049	1,082,613 +/-23,457	1,084,662 +/-22,634	1,070,335 +/-21,536
Other Eastern As a South Central Asia	9,194	16,753 +/-3,649	13,585 +/-2,746	16,266 +/-2,959	8,341 +/-2,394	13,727 +/-3,164	8,244 +/-2,516	12,756 +/-3,070	9,348 +/-2,158
	1,745,201	2,430,646 +/-42,524	2,470,619 +/-36,621	2,611,962 +/-35,310	2,713,675 +/-37,874	2,863,344 +/-32,986	3,009,592 +/-35,383	3,183,392 +/-40,851	3,285,550 +/-38,827
Afghanistan	45,195	51,935 +/-6,236	61,623 +/-7,182	60,718 +/-8,683	64,768 +/-6,783	54,458 +/-7,691	65,560 +/-7,877	65,633 +/-6,108	67,169 +/-8,705
Bangladesh	95,294	135,088 +/-11,835	143,619 +/-11,435	145,479 +/-9,889	151,091 +/-11,143	153,691 +/-10,391	184,469 +/-13,418	187,992 +/-11,657	203,179 +/-11,946
India	1,022,552	1,519,157 +/-30,262	1,501,782 +/-24,911	1,622,522 +/-28,015	1,665,219 +/-29,656	1,780,322 +/-26,091	1,856,777 +/-30,635	1,967,998 +/-31,113	2,034,677 +/-30,780
Iran	283,226	326,312 +/-16,651	326,205 +/-14,303	344,935 +/-13,237	362,699 +/-16,546	356,756 +/-13,374	362,371 +/-14,680	378.520 +/-14.174	363,972 +/-14,306
Kazakhstan	11,157	526,512 +7-16,651 (na)	520,205 +7-14,305 (na)	(na)	25,389 +/-3,594 45.304 +/-5.962	22,401 +/-3,232 69,458 +/-6,596	23,910 +/-3,180 73,528 +/-8,891	24,162 +/-3,392 85,959 +/-7,729	26,334 +/-3,080 87,456 +/-7,024
Nepal Pakistan Sri Lanka	223,477	259,282 +/-14,003	286,302 +/-16,013	282,483 +/-13,731	283,988 +/-16,609 42.329 +/-5,159	299,581 +/-13,842 43,585 +/-5,628	303,915 +/-14,010 45.762 +/-5.260	314,331 +/-15,044 46,411 +/-5,367	342,603 +/-16,713
Uzbekistan Other South Central Asia	25,380 22,770 75,457	(na) (na) 138.872 +/-10.478	(na) (na) 151.088 +/-10.115	(na) (na) 155.825 +/-11.086	42,329 +/-5,159 49,950 +/-7,157 22,938 +/-4,286	43,585 +/-5,628 44,636 +/-5,930 38,456 +/-4,670	45,762 +/-5,260 51,421 +/-6,258 41.879 +/-6.541	40,411 +/-5,367 60,438 +/-7,043 51,948 +/-6,850	51,268 +/-5,041 48,197 +/-5,469 60.695 +/-6,956
South Eastern Asia	3,044,288	3,502,387 +/-39,473	3,542,850 +/-35,831	3,587,682 +/-33,340	3,666,823 +/-37,683	3,872,963 +/-38,425	3,939,341 +/-40,701	4,012,201 +/-41,124	4,032,035 +/-40,676
Cambodia Indonesia	136,978 72,552	145,215 +/-9,099 90,882 +/-7,504	84,079 +/-6,842	145,919 +/-10,542 85,850 +/-6,920	84,096 +/-7,031	164,746 +/-10,863 99,768 +/-7,062	160,212 +/-9,235 97,244 +/-7,583	159,666 +/-9,931 86,872 +/-7,506	94,600 +/-7,060
Laos Malaysia	204,284 49,459	192,110 +/-10,420 (na)	190,605 +/-11,287 (na)	189,274 +/-9,296 (na)	48,459 +/-4,723	192,302 +/-10,001 65,169 +/-4,804	183,768 +/-9,869 58,268 +/-4,775	198,149 +/-10,383 55,067 +/-4,764 116.318 +/-8.554	196,154 +/-10,727 68,956 +/-5,437
Burma Ph lippines	33,905 1,369,070	(na) 1,638,413 +/-30,562	(na) 1,701,126 +/-27,833	(na) 1,684,802 +/-28,541	1,725,894 +/-29,237	82,200 +/-7,021 1,777,588 +/-26,578	95,726 +/-7,388 1,813,597 +/-34,817	1,868,316 +/-28,065	116,775 +/-10,937 1,843,989 +/-28,724
Singapore	20,801	(na)	(na)	(na)	28,723 +/-3,296	26,946 +/-2,887	30,608 +/-3,366	31,049 +/-3,829	31,293 +/-2,925
Thailand	169,801	186,526 +/-10,506	195,948 +/-9,668	199,075 +/-8,633	203,384 +/-8,921	222,759 +/-9,960	239,942 +/-13,087	237,050 +/-9,226	233,547 +/-12,087
Vietnam	988,174	1,117,800 +/-24,468	1,100,833 +/-26,543	1,138,039 +/-25,276	1,152,384 +/-23,781	1,240,542 +/-26,118	1,259,317 +/-26,365	1,258,979 +/-29,580	1,281,010 +/-29,851
Other South Eastern Asia	53,970	131,441 +/-8,798	124,993 +/-9,293	144,723 +/-11,031	640 +/-385	943 +/-760	659 +/-400	735 +/-401	965 +/-521
Western Asia	658,603	780,302 +/-21,356	790,145 +/- 17,305 102,393 +/-9,617	827,265 +/-24,974	893,333 +/-25,644	904,171 +/-25,596	932,135 +/-30,251	971,281 +/-26,042	1,010,465 +/-25,287
Iraq	89,892	101,878 +/-8,702		100,966 +/-10,965	154,220 +/-12,495	159,800 +/-13,653	170,366 +/-13,676	177,028 +/-12,188	200,894 +/-13,647
Israel Jordan Kuwait	109,719 46,794	135,003 +/-7,264 (na)	134,438 +/-7,231 (na)	146,179 +/-10,617 (na)	140,323 +/-8,180 60,406 +/-5,429	127,896 +/-8,454 63,615 +/-6,881	133,400 +/-7,881 69,062 +/-8,420	138,468 +/-8,001 58,744 +/-5,514	127,079 +/-7,851 65,618 +/-6,078
Lebanon	21,604	(na)	(na)	(na)	21,467 +/-3,493	26,318 +/-2,941	24,466 +/-3,491	27,347 +/-3,763	22,731 +/-2,925
	105,910	112,840 +/-7,535	124,187 +/-8,682	127,737 +/-8,519	123,614 +/-8,441	121,000 +/-7,645	118,395 +/-8,646	121,684 +/-6,970	124,256 +/-7,565
Saudi Arabia	21,881	(na)	(na)	(na)	43,166 +/-5,500	45,016 +/-7,199	56,238 +/-7,133	69,190 +/-6,934	88,894 +/-8,788
Syria	54,561	64,110 +/-6,776	54,728 +/-5,427	66,077 +/-6,893	60,827 +/-5,734	59,554 +/-5,844	64,697 +/-6,812	74,902 +/-6,522	78,934 +/-9,024
Yemen	18,258	(na)	(na)	(na)	38,079 +/-5,910	40,276 +/-6,650	44,096 +/-6,084	41,234 +/-4,966	40,548 +/-5,815
Turkey	78,378	88,826 +/-6,865	93,673 +/-7,587	105,225 +/-8,152	105,350 +/-7,390	106,271 +/-7,266	96,760 +/-7,101	107,948 +/-7,162	109,667 +/-6,733
Armenia	65,280	75,541 +/-8,412	75,842 +/-8,487	75,726 +/-7,771	82,651 +/-7,851	89,261 +/-8,491	85,150 +/-6,806	85,974 +/-7,492	79,122 +/-6,738
Other Western As a	108,069	202,104 +/-13,189	204,884 +/-10,845	205,355 +/-11,632	63,230 +/-5,637	65,164 +/-6,714	69,505 +/-7,348	68,762 +/-5,477	72,722 +/-6,936
Asia, n.e.c.	38,652	38,968 +/-5,464	41,992 +/-5,481	34,408 +/-4,817	44,407 +/-6,807	43,165 +/-4,416	40,713 +/-5,332	45,634 +/-4,940	45,449 +/-4,488
Africa	881,300	1,375,676 +/ 29,935	1,419,317 +/ 33,778	1,435,996 +/ 31,982	1,492,785 +/ 33,747	1,606,914 +/ 32,680	1,664,414 +/ 29,863	1,723,895 +/ 33,353	1,825,326 +/ 37,011
Eastern Africa Eritrea	213,299	360,829 +/-15,443 (na)	386,225 +/-19,357 (na)	386,996 +/-15,969 (na)	423,298 +/-21,676 23,840 +/-5,303	475,832 +/- 19,579 29,681 +/-4,628	488,088 +/-18,192 34,876 +/-5,981	509,581 +/-17,863 29,438 +/-4,360	530,019 +/-18,606 33,930 +/-6,197
Ethiopia	69,531	126,748 +/-10,628	134,547 +/-11,108	137,012 +/-9,845	148,221 +/-10,848	173,592 +/-12,863	162,044 +/-10,886	200,503 +/-13,552	195,805 +/-11,650
Kenya	41,081	79,111 +/-7,323	80,595 +/-8,259	83,489 +/-7,862	87,267 +/-8,088	88,519 +/-8,659	102,561 +/-9,314	106,727 +/-7,699	110,678 +/-8,289
Other Eastern Africa Middle Africa	143,768	154,970 +/-9,435	171,083 +/-11,864	166,495 +/-9,935	163,970 +/-11,349	184,040 +/-11,599	188,607 +/-10,407	172,913 +/-10,552	189,606 +/-11,311
	26,900	54,437 +/-6,633	56,056 +/-6,827	55,317 +/-7,156	65,457 +/-7,198	88,711 +/-8,629	80,479 +/-8,825	84,213 +/- 7,832	111,880 +/-11,127
Cameroon Other Middle Africa	12,241	(na) (na)	(na)	(na)	(na)	40,649 +/-5,821 48,062 +/-7,220	40,451 +/-6,283 40,028 +/-6,335	36,679 +/-5,155 47,534 +/-5,550	46,556 +/-5,580 65,324 +/-9,244
Northern Africa Egypt	190,491	261,469 +/- 14,397	274,951 +/-13,416	255,942 +/-13,054	264,536 +/-13,792	280,280 +/-13,730	290,234 +/- 11,699	321,956 +/- 14,115	321,945 +/- 15,417
	113,396	136,931 +/-9,603	136,648 +/-9,051	129,970 +/-7,764	138,194 +/-10,741	137,799 +/-10,076	147,515 +/-9,626	172,783 +/-11,580	176,443 +/-10,677
Morocco	34,703	(na)	(na)	(na)	58,283 +/-5,673	63,165 +/-6,053	62,812 +/-6,048	65,247 +/-6,640	63,798 +/-6,030
Sudan	18,137	(na)		(na)	35,821 +/-4,813	44,863 +/-5,843	41,552 +/-5,398	46,312 +/-6,087	41,018 +/-5,456
Other Northern Africa Southern Africa	77,095	124,538 +/-9,846	138,303 +/-9,547	125,972 +/-9,665	32,238 +/-3,744	34,453 +/-4,527	38,355 +/-5,019	37,614 +/-3,697	40,686 +/-4,683
	66,496	81,236 +/-5,223	81,595 +/-6,919	81,698 +/-6,200	85,145 +/-6,454	79,914 +/- 5,954	92,443 +/-7,346	89,694 +/-5,991	98,305 +/-5,699
South Africa	63,558	79,472 +/-5,051	78,571 +/-6,685	79,585 +/-6,200	82,339 +/-6,229	77,985 +/-5,886	87,699 +/-7,025	85,528 +/-5,710	95,191 +/-5,407
Other Southern Africa	2,938	1,764 +/-641	3,024 +/-1,491	2,113 +/-943	2,806 +/-956	1,929 +/-778	4,744 +/-1,956	4,166 +/-1,518	3,114 +/-1,052
Western Africa Cape Verde	326,507	490,263 +/-16,790	505,619 +/-18,255	535,192 +/-24,209	542,032 +/-20,910	573,791 +/-19,329	596,352 +/-20,706	618,754 +/-20,332	647,208 +/-23,222
	26,682	(na)	(na)	(na)	32,885 +/-4,424	33,460 +/-4,437	35,836 +/-5,572	33,938 +/-4,464	30,744 +/-4,452
Ghana	65,572	103,051 +/-9,139	104,842 +/-7,842	108,802 +/-8,394	108,647 +/-8,716	124,696 +/-7,499	130,399 +/-10,430	129,177 +/-9,518	149,377 +/-9,545
Liberia	40,666	64,100 +/-6,562	72,125 +/-8,397	65,373 +/-6,903	72,111 +/-9,536	66,089 +/-6,717	72,262 +/-7,019	73,131 +/-6,896	78,909 +/-9,051
Nigeria	134,940	197,489 +/-11,721	185,787 +/-11,722	206,604 +/-13,728	209,908 +/-12,856	219,309 +/-13,471	226,849 +/-14,178	238,796 +/-13,660	234,465 +/-11,954
Sierra Leone	20,831	(na)	(na)	(na)	32,467 +/-4,767	34,935 +/-5,020	33,066 +/-4,316	38,564 +/-4,931	37,559 +/-5,363
Other Western Africa Africa, n.e.c.	105,164	125,623 +/-8,501	142,865 +/-9,149	154,413 +/-12,580	86,014 +/-6,908	95,302 +/-10,250	97,940 +/-8,827	105,148 +/-7,848	116,154 +/-10,377
	57,607	127,442 +/-10,228	114,871 +/-8,228	120,851 +/-8,841	112,317 +/-8,398	108,386 +/-9,756	116,818 +/-10,284	99,697 +/-7,833	115,969 +/-10,763
Oceania Australia and New Zealand Subregion	168,046	181,987 +/ 9,350	216,701 +/ 11,348	222,994 +/ 10,689	206,795 +/ 10,045	216,736 +/ 10,114	221,211 +/ 9,403	239,861 +/ 9,226	222,390 +/ 9,893
	83,837	92,853 +/-5,096	103,860 +/-6,275	103,478 +/-7,012	99,784 +/-5,386	103,301 +/-5,961	96,665 +/-6,135	115,765 +/-6,180	107,647 +/-6,553
Australia Other Australian and New Zealand Subregion	60,965	65,886 +/-3,843	70,889 +/-5,186	76,129 +/-6,274	70,842 +/-4,907	71,535 +/-5,246	68,517 +/-5,269	84,534 +/-4,926	78,797 +/-5,372
	22 872	26 967 +/-3 179	32 971 +/-3 600	27 349 +/-2 916	28 942 +/-2 729	31 766 +/-3 616	28 148 +/-3 524	31 231 +/-3 397	28 850 +/-3 234
Melanesia Fiji	32,305	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) 36,954 +/-5,062	(na) 39,277 +/-5,329	(na) 40,897 +/-5,821	39,966 +/-5,321	38,782 +/-4,312
Micronesia Polynesia	16,469 35,194	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)	(na) (na)		,
Oceania, n.e.c.	241	89,134 +/-6,763	112,841 +/-9,183	119,516 +/-8,482	70,057 +/-6,396	74,158 +/-6,390	83,649 +/-7,433	84,130 +/-5,926	75,961 +/-6,505
Americas	16,916,416	20,943,588 +/ 93,415	21,248,337 +/ 92,753	20,977,116 +/ 98,480	21,277,924 +/ 89,089	22,031,012 +/ 88,870	22,040,123 +/ 101,353	22,119,747 +/ 77,212	22,320,187 +/ 94,318
Latin America	16,086,974	20,088,292 +/ 89,211	20,409,676 +/ 89,137	20,150,245 +/ 95,704	20,455,547 +/ 88,480	21,224,087 +/ 89,776	21,245,344 +/ 98,650	21,311,457 +/ 78,036	21,473,266 +/ 91,953
Caribbean	2,953,066	3,355,737 +/-40,398	3,387,004 +/-43,490	3,407,909 +/-39,304	3,465,890 +/-44,270	3,730,644 +/-41,793	3,776,783 +/-43,014	3,873,113 +/-36,016	3,953,655 +/-44,699
Bahamas	28,273	(na)	(na)	(na)	30,301 +/-3,957	31,602 +/-3,916	34,319 +/-4,458	31,903 +/-4,430	31,403 +/-3,640
Barbados	52,172	55,113 +/-5,974	55,693 +/-5,351	49,265 +/-4,348	49,567 +/-4,471	52,829 +/-4,690	49,922 +/-4,499	51,849 +/-4,542	52,499 +/-4,383
Cuba	872,716	935,865 +/-20,531	983,454 +/-23,678	974,657 +/-22,134	991,385 +/-20,322	1,104,679 +/-27,222	1,094,811 +/-24,616	1,113,901 +/-24,725	1,144,024 +/-24,153
Dominica	17,163	(na)	(na)	(na)	32,717 +/-5,234	28,540 +/-3,493	30,369 +/-4,333	23,436 +/-3,377	31,222 +/-4,056
Dominican Repub ic Grenada	687,677 29,986	766,570 +/-22,399	755,539 +/-21,018	771,910 +/-20,977	793,285 +/-22,415 34,145 +/-4,612	879,187 +/-23,782 29,110 +/-3,314	897,263 +/-22,048 28,437 +/-3,924	957,376 +/-20,743 35,271 +/-4,309	991,046 +/-27,975 32,820 +/-3,790
Haiti	419,317	509,875 +/-19,853	530,897 +/-18,376	534,969 +/-20,829	538,582 +/-20,162	587,149 +/-21,453	592,260 +/-20,557	606,365 +/-18,445	593,980 +/-18,979
Jamaica	553,827	631,374 +/-17,863	597,940 +/-19,644	636,589 +/-19,748	651,177 +/-20,124	659,771 +/-20,393	696,990 +/-19,255	680.845 +/-19.691	714,743 +/-20,801
St. Vincent and the Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago	21,540	(na)	(na)	(na)	18,343 +/-3,189	23,088 +/-3,645	22,061 +/-2,973	23,218 +/-3,022	23,868 +/-4,566
	197,398	231,515 +/-13,428	225,528 +/-11,607	225,242 +/-12,007	221,067 +/-12,419	229,926 +/-11,017	225,115 +/-12,270	239,536 +/-9,830	232,026 +/-10,271
West Indies Other Caribbean	169 959	231,313 +/-13,426 (na) 225 425 +/-9 862	225,526 +/-11,607 (na) 237 953 +/-11 220	225,242 +/-12,00/ (na) 215 277 +/-12 164	33,723 +/-4,078 71,598 +/-6,282	31,781 +/-4,446 72,982 +/-6,234	32,100 +/-3,881 73,136 +/-6,370	30,260 +/-4,522 79.153 +/-6.321	31,055 +/-3,864 74,969 +/-5,516
Central America Mexico	11,203,637	14,190,041 +/-88,129	14,450,476 +/-86,599	14,175,411 +/-84,040	14,393,833 +/-82,906	14,763,612 +/-90,254	14,758,017 +/-93,222	14,710,961 +/-77,754	14,751,230 +/-87,884
	9,177,487	11.541.404 +/-84.625	11,738,537 +/-86,128	11,412,668 +/-80,697	11,478,413 +/-81,274	11,711,103 +/-83,028	11.672.619 +/-79.997	11,563,374 +/-71,644	11.584.977 +/-77.500
Be ize	-,,-01	(na)	(na)	(na)	48,567 +/-5,700	47,197 +/-5,054	45,556 +/-4,993	47,437 +/-6,181	50,296 +/-5,095

Case 1:18-cv-05495-JFK-BCM Document 104 Filed 12/09/19 Page 34 of 44

Costa Rica	71,870	81,342	+/-7,288	85,605	+/-7,620	81,038	+/-6,277	86,343	+/-7,301	81,933	+/-7,612	78,111	+/-6,366	76,678	+/-7,217	78,659	+/-5,412
El Salvador	817,336	1,047,124	+/-28,944	1,104,390	+/-27,009	1,094,993	+/-26,337	1,149,895	+/-27,019	1,214,049	+/-34,387	1,264,743	+/-31,223	1,271,859	+/-31,691	1,252,067	+/-29,778
Guatemala	480,665	720,901	+/-21,651	700,567	+/-25,259	739,254	+/-23,019	798,682	+/-26,360	830,824	+/-28,813	850,882	+/-27,380	858,530	+/-28,590	902,293	+/-25,423
Honduras	282,852	405,258	+/-18,333	430,504	+/-19,742	460,197	+/-17,563	467,943	+/-17,687	522,581	+/-23,846	490,636	+/-18,543	521,682	+/-21,390	533,598	+/-19,165
Nicaragua	220,335	235,734	+/-12,167	230,902	+/-13,282	238,224	+/-13,258	253,250	+/-14,552	247,593	+/-15,419	241,649	+/-14,085	258,400	+/-13,947	240,619	+/-12,060
Panama	105,177	95,684	+/-7,098	102,158	+/-6,768	96,128	+/-7,177	103,774	+/-8,320	99,419	+/-5,967	103,689	+/-7,598	103,269	+/-6,119	101,024	+/-6,168
Other Central America	47,915	62,594	+/-7,111	57,813	+/-7,042	52,909	+/-5,546	6,966	+/-2,068	8,913	+/-2,528	10,132	+/-3,833	9,732	+/-3,111	7,697	+/-2,321
South America	1,930,271	2,542,514	+/-41,414	2,572,196	+/-34,535	2,566,925	+/-40,220	2,595,824	+/-37,822	2,729,831	+/-42,165	2,710,544	+/-47,996	2,727,383	+/-39,221	2,768,381	+/-39,363
Argentina	125,218	165,850	+/-10,197	172,736	+/-8,710	160,218	+/-10,303	163,791	+/-8,568	171,534	+/-10,446	162,875	+/-11,016	176,094	+/-8,283	170,086	+/-10,630
Bo ivia	53,278	73,394	+/-7,827	70,219	+/-7,379	71,491	+/-7,697	74,024	+/-7,711	78,900	+/-8,397	76,626	+/-7,897	71,850	+/-6,984	79,924	+/-6,661
Braz I	212,428	342,555	+/-16,079	338,853	+/-13,953	332,632	+/-17,448	359,149	+/-14,692	339,613	+/-15,262	329,861	+/-16,884	325,547	+/-12,361	337,040	+/-14,135
Chile	80,804	89,060	+/-6,003	85,057	+/-7,530	91,590	+/-9,043	87,607	+/-6,205	91,172	+/-6,799	97,337	+/-7,812	88,290	+/-6,424	97,585	+/-6,941
Colombia	509,872	592,436	+/-19,266	604,527	+/-21,707	600,226	+/-20,028	609,845	+/-20,117	636,555	+/-18,715	658,667	+/-25,756	677,068	+/-21,121	677,231	+/-17,383
Ecuador	298,626	384,677	+/-16,123	406,907	+/-14,784	412,676	+/-17,768	411,826	+/-16,965	443,173	+/-20,175	435,476	+/-21,947	420,910	+/-16,718	427,906	+/-18,423
Guyana	211,189	250,178	+/-13,493	242,667	+/-13,144	258,096	+/-13,248	245,596	+/-13,063	265,271	+/-12,547	259,036	+/-12,071	260,268	+/-12,019	259,815	+/-13,449
Peru	278,186	382,153	+/-14,424	401,129	+/-17,299	384,923	+/-20,307	406,910	+/-18,297	428,547	+/-17,594	411,829	+/-18,237	426,263	+/-17,488	440,292	+/-17,826
Uruguay	24,176	49,517	+/-5,939	50,578	+/-6,279	46,855	+/-5,493	42,695	+/-5,553	50,176	+/-6,086	44,544	+/-5,779	45,065	+/-5,013	43,541	+/-5,187
Venezuela	107,031	162,524	+/-10,153	155,492	+/-9,118	168,592	+/-10,090	157,819	+/-9,561	184,039	+/-10,634	189,219	+/-13,236	194,287	+/-10,441	197,724	+/-10,858
Other South America	53,639	50,170	+/-5,662	44,031	+/-4,201	39,626	+/-4,204	36,562	+/-4,403	40,851	+/-4,925	45,074	+/-6,089	41,741	+/-4,416	37,237	+/-4,249
Northern America	829,442	855,296	+/ 17,024	838,661	+/ 17,228	826,871	+/ 15,928	822,377	+/ 14,460	806,925	+/ 15,810	794,779	+/ 17,534	808,290	+/ 12,461	846,921	+/ 15,154
Canada	820,771	846,913	+/-16,810	830,388	+/-17,056	818,920	+/-16,572	814,965	+/-14,617	798,649	+/-15,695	786,317	+/-17,708	800,985	+/-12,188	840,192	+/-15,151
Other Northern America	8,671	8,383	+/-1,570	8,273	+/-1,981	7,951	+/-2,162	7,412	+/-1,549	8,276	+/-2,660	8,462	+/-2,163	7,305	+/-1,776	6,729	+/-1,929
Born at sea	316	(na)															

NOTES:

- 1) The term "immigrants" (also known as the foreign born) refers to people residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. This population includes naturalized citizens, lawful permanent residents (LPRs), certain legal nonimmigrants (e.g., persons on student or work visas), those admitted under refugeor anysles status, and persons tilegally residing in the United States.
- 2) The total count of the foreign born in 2006 through 2013 excludes those born at the sea.
- 3) ACS data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate insults the margin of error art because the extraction of error dark because providing and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. The Decennial 2000 sample was sign ficantly larger than the ACS sample; no margins of error are available for Census 2000 estimates.
- 4) The noticeable increase in the number of the foreign born between 2009 and 2010 is partly attributed to changes in population weights between the two years (with ACS data prior to 2010 weighted to the 2000 Census, white the 2010 ACS is weighted to the 2010 Census). Higher response raise associated with the increased marketing and vib bility surrounding the Decembral Census 2010 year ikely also contributed to the affits between the 2009 and 2010 ACS.

5) (na) Not available.; n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
6) Demmark, Norway, Belgium, Switzerland, Albania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Latvia, L. thuania, Moldova, Serbia, Nepal, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Uzbekistan, Burma, Kuwat, Saudi Arbaia, Yemen, Cameron, Cape Verfet, Liberia, Kenya, Morocco, Sudan, Bahamas, Dominica, Grenada, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, and Uruguay added from Integrated Pub ic Use Microdata Series for the 2000 Decennial Census (5% sample).

SOURCES:
Migration Policy Inst tute tabulation of data from the U.S. Census Bureau's 2006 to 2013 American Community Survey and 2000 Decennial Census.

EXHIBIT E

Re: FW: HARO: New Pitch - HARO - Building Cred...

From: Berk Ustun < > To: Cc: Andrew Endicott < > Wed, 02 Mar 2016 14:11:17 +0000	
Yes	
On Wednesday, March 2, 2016, < > wrote:	
Sure thing Berk. It's your name so you get final say. Here are some suggestions below. Let me know if you're cool with these changes.	
From: [mailto:] On Behalf Of Berk Ustun Sent: Tuesday, March 1, 2016 11:31 PM To: Andrew Endicott Cc: Jason Gross Subject: Re: FW: HARO: New Pitch - HARO - Building Cred	
Please do send it to me before you send it to them btw. Lemme know when you're coming Thursday when you figure it out.	
On Tuesday, March 1, 2016, Andrew Endicott < > wrote:	
Thanks, we'll build upon it.	
See you Thursday.	
Endicott	
On Tue, Mar 1, 2016 at 11:08 PM, Berk Ustun < > wrote:	
Feel free to embellish.	
- What brought you to the US?	
I moved to the US for college back in 2005.	
- Why did you want to build credit and how did you get started?	
My dad told me I needed to start early.	

- What was the process of building credit like for you?
It was fairly straightforward. I put \$1000 down and got a secured credit card from Bank of America which I used for a little over a year. After the year was up, I then applied for a credit card online and got approved. The biggest pain points were getting a SSN and then getting the \$1000 back from Bank of America.
Where did you learn this?
The kind people at Bank of America told me when I was opening up a checking / savings account.
- Why didn't you have a SSN or ITIN?
I was in the US on a student visa. The only way to get an SSN in that situation is to get a job first. You're only eligible for a SSN if you're working and I never needed an ITIN.
- Brief explanation of how/when you got your SSN.
I got a par- time job first. Then got my supervisor had to write a letter confirming I got the job. I then put together a bunch of additional documents they needed and applied in person at the local SSN office. The whole process took about 3 months since I didn't get bring the right documents the first time around (and they contacted me about it via mail).
- How did you transfer your credit file to your SSN?
It just transfer'ed by itself. It happened automatically. I didn't have to take any further action.
On Tue, Mar 1, 2016 at 2:06 PM, < > wrote:
Berk,
Below are the questions from the reporter. Do you want to take a cut at answering them and then circulate to Andrew and me for comments?
I can send him your MIT bio as well for the fact checker.

Jason

From: Louis DeNicola [mailto

Sent: Tuesday, March 1, 2016 1:25 PM To: Jason Gross

Subject: Re: HARO: New Pitch - HARO - Building Cred...

Great!

The deadline is next Wednesday the 9th.

The basic questions are:

- What brought you to the US?
- Why did you want to build credit and how did you get started?
- What was the process of building credit like for you? Where did you learn this?
- Why didn't you have a SSN or ITIN?
- Brief explanation of how/when you got your SSN.
- How did you transfer your credit file to your SSN?

Also, I don't see a team page on CreditBridge and can't find Berk on LinkedIn. Does he have a site or bio somewhere (not for the article, but I know the fact checker will look for it...

Thanks,

Louis

On Tue, Mar 1, 2016 at 10:05 AM, < > wrote:

Louis,

That sounds good to me. It'd be fantastic if you mentioned what our company does as you've proposed below. We would appreciate a link as well, but I understand that your editor needs to make the final call on that. If you can send over questions, I'll get Berk's responses back to you as soon as possible.

When is the deadline for your article? I'm glad we can be of help and look forward to collaborating further.

Best,

Jason

From: Louis DeNicola [mailto] Sent: Tuesday, March 1, 2016 12:49 PM
To: Jason Gross Subject: Re: HARO: New Pitch - HARO - Building Cred
Jason,
I think I could definitely do something like:
Berk now runs analytics at <u>CreditBridge</u> , a company that helps immigrants and those with thin credit files build credit.
At the very least, it will be Berk Usten, who runs analytics at CreditBridge,
However, I never promise a link. If it was up to me I'm more than happy to include them, but the final decision is the editor's.
If that will that work for you I can send some questions over.
Louis
On Tue, Mar 1, 2016 at 4:37 AM, Jason Gross <
Louis,
Berk Usten, who runs analytics at CreditBridge, is happy to give comment about his experience building credit without a SSN and later moving it to a SSN. Do you have specific questions you'd like him to answer for the article? If so, please pass those along.
We'd appreciate if Berk and CreditBridge were credited with the contribution to the article. Berk's story is the motivation for why he got involved with CreditBridge in the first place!
Thanks,
Jason
On Feb 29, 2016, at 9:49 PM, Louis DeNicola <

That would be great! I'm fairly certain it will work for this piece, but even if not I'm sure it's a compelling anecdote that I'll be able to use for another. Thank you, Louis On Mon, Feb 29, 2016 at 6:14 PM, < > wrote: Hi Louis, How about someone that was able to build credit without either an SSN or an ITIN? It speaks to the point that I made in my original email, that credit bureaus typically track non-SSN borrowers using name and address. Let me know if that would be helpful and I think I can get you a first-hand account on the record. Best, Jason From: Louis DeNicola [mailto] Sent: Monday, February 29, 2016 7:34 PM To: Jason Gross Subject: Re: HARO: New Pitch - HARO - Building Cred ... If it's someone with DAPA/DACA status I could maybe use a pseudonym, but the editors strongly prefer real names. On Mon, Feb 29, 2016 at 4:33 PM, Louis DeNicola > wrote: Thanks! On Mon, Feb 29, 2016 at 4:31 PM, Jason Gross > wrote: Let me ask around. Will let you know shortly either way. Sent from my iPhone > wrote: On Feb 29, 2016, at 7:27 PM, Louis DeNicola <

Jason, Do you happen to know someone that's willing to share their experience (with their name on record) of building credit with an ITIN and moving it to a SSN? Louis On Mon, Feb 29, 2016 at 3:45 PM, < > wrote: Sure thing. If your readers are seeking further information, we invite them to reach out on www.creditbridge.com. Best, Jason From: Louis DeNicola [mailto Sent: 2016 6:43 PM Subject: Re: HARO: New Pitch - HARO - Building Cred ... Jason, Thanks for the insight! Louis On Mon, Feb 29, 2016 at 3:06 PM, HARO < > wrote: Hello Louis, Here's another pitch from a HARO source! Hope you find the perfect match for your story. Best, The HARO Team -----Source Contact Info: Name: <u>Jason</u> Email: Company: CreditBridge Phone: Pitch Title: HARO - Building Credit with ITIN

Pitch Contents:
Hi Louis,
I'm the co-founder of a company that specializes in building credit for immigrants and other thin-file borrowers. We have a number of credit-building experts on our team.
thin the borrowers. We have a rightbor of dreak ballating experts on our team.
In response to your question regarding ITINs, I would add the following: ITINs are often required in the applications for credit cards and other loans. However, the national credit bureaus do not always use the ITIN to track a borrower's credit profile like they would a social security number (SSN). Instead, when a SSN is not available, bureaus track borrowers using name and address information. This means that you can build credit without a SSN and that the credit you build should stay with you, even after you move from an ITIN to a SSN.
I hope this information is helpful. Please feel free to reach out with any further questions.
Best,
Jason
Jason Gross, Co-Founder
Jason Gross, co-rounder
Track and Respond: http://app.helpareporter.com/queries/detail/260225
Want to let the source know their pitch will not be used? Click here to say "No thanks!"
If this pitch is not relevant, <u>click here</u>
Louis DeNicola
Personal Finance Writer
My Work
Linkedln @is_lou

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Louis DeNicola

Personal Finance Writer

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